

# CROSSFIELD CHRONICLE

VOL. XXIII. No. 45

CROSSFIELD, ALBERTA, THURSDAY, MARCH 2, 1933

PRICE 1.50 A YEAR

## THING GETTING DINGY--- TRY THESE CLEANERS

Floor Wax, 1 lb. tins, as good as any	25c
O'Cedar Oil—time tested—still preferred	25c
Union Cleaner, will remove the spots from anything	60c
S. O. S.—an every day helper	15c
Steel Wool—takes all the work from cleaning pots and pans	10c
Stove Pipe Enamel—just brush it on and your polishing is done	25c
Aluminum Paint—looks good on heaters and pipes	60c
Glo-Coat—the wax that needs no polishing	85c
Kleen-a-brush—makes old brushes new	10c
Our NEW WALL PAPER SAMPLES ARE HERE, Papers to suit any room.	

How are your house plants standing the winter?  
Better give them a few cippis, pkg. 25c.  
The 99c SOAP DEAL is still working This Week.  
Just a few left.

Wm. Laut

## Auto Repair Work

Lowest Prices

Remember we carry  
Anti-Freeze, Hood Covers, Heaters  
Our Prices are Right.

HEATED STORAGE  
All Grades of Autolene Motor and  
Tractor Oils

## CROSSFIELD GARAGE

F. T. BAKER, Proprietor

Phone 4 Crossfield, Alberta.

## THREE REASONS

Why you should buy your coal from us

1. HIGHEST QUALITY COAL ON HAND AND EVERY DAY IN THE YEAR.
2. OUR PRICES ARE REASONABLE.
3. A PERSONAL SERVICE—the kind that has built up our business, and kept our customers satisfied for a number of years.

Atlas Lumber Co., Ltd.

HARRY R. FITZPATRICK

Member Phone 15 W.R.L.A.

## Look at These Specials

\$1.00 Special

- 4 lbs. Lean Stew Beef
- 2 lbs. Beef and Pork Sausage
- 2 lbs. Juicy Ground Steak
- 2 lbs. Boneless Smoked Ham
- 1 lb. Liver
- 1 lb. Suet

50c Special

- 2 lbs. Lean Stew Beef
- 2 lbs. Beef & Pork Sausage
- 1 lb. Rendered Lard
- 2 lbs. Ground Steak
- 1 lb. Suet

## Crossfield Meat Market

L. CHRISMAS, Manager

## OLIVER CAFE

George and Fong

After the Game is Over  
You will enjoy a tasty lunch at The Oliver.

"See For Yourself"  
"Famous For Good Food"

## George Murdoch Re-elected

George Murdoch was re-elected to the Council of the Municipal District of Roselund, Division 3, on Saturday, having a majority of 62 over his opposition Mr. A. Melling.

The result of the poll:  
Murdoch..... 78  
Melling..... 16  
Rejected ballots..... 1

Mr. Murdoch has been a member of the Council for the past ten years and the vote on Saturday clearly indicates that the ratepayers of the District are well satisfied with the affairs of Municipality as carried out by the present Council.

## Municipal District Elections

Municipal District of Beaver Dam

Division 1—J. R. Giles elected, defeating W. Marles.

Division 7—Geo. Haig re-elected, defeating W. Daggeford.

## Native Sons and Daughters

Hold Banquet and Dance

On Monday, February 27th, approximately one hundred young people, all native sons and daughters of Alberta Old Timers gathered in the U. F. A. hall to celebrate the first annual round-up of the newly formed Crossfield Native Sons and Daughters' Association.

A bountiful banquet was prepared by George of the Oliver Cafe and following the supper several members assisted in a well arranged program of music, dancing and entertaining readings. Mr. Currie, of Calgary, a versatile imitator gave a number of humorous sketches which received loud acclaim. Among the guests of honor were Mr. Wm. Laut, Mr. Geo. Murdoch and Mr. F. Rudy, past and present presidents of the Crossfield and District Old Timers' Association whose remarks and well wishes for the future of the organization were eagerly responded to.

Immediately after this part of the evening's entertainment the floors were cleared for dancing, with the Melody Boys in attendance. The music was much appreciated, the crowd of natives were in a decidedly gay mood, and the evening passed all too quickly.

## Community Sale

Tuesday, March 14

The annual Crossfield Community Sale will be held on March 14. List your livestock, implements, furniture, etc. with Thos. Tredway.

## Annual Meeting East Com. Hall

The annual meeting of the East Community Hall was held in the hall on Friday evening last. The following were elected to the Management Committee:

Chas. "Shorty" Jones, re-elected; Wilson Stafford, re-elected; Geo. Jones and Herb Stewart, Jr. elected. The other members of the Committee are: O. E. Jones, Frank Rudy, J. Scholefield, Harold Robinson and Lee Ableman.

Following the business meeting cards were played.

## St. Patrick's Tea March 17th.

The Ladies Aid of the United Church met at the home of Mrs. Halliday on Wednesday. It was decided to hold a St. Patrick's tea and sale of home cooking on Friday March 17th at the home of Mrs. Young.

## Calico Dance, March 17

Keep in mind the U.F.W.A. St. Patrick's Calico Dance in East Community Hall on March 17th. Prizes for best calico dresses. Music by the Melody Boys.

## East Community Hop, March 3

The next dance in East Community hall will be on Friday, March 3rd. Music by the Melody Boys Orchestra.

## Finals of Mixed Bouspiel To Be Played Friday Night

Another mixed bouspiel was started on Friday night last, when four games were played in the Grand Challenge. Owing to mild weather the draws on Saturday night were held up, but with colder weather on Sunday play was resumed on Monday. With good ice and two draws a night it is expected that the finals will be played on Friday night.

There are two events, the Grand Challenge and Consolation, with two sets of prizes in each event.

Dr. McClelland is also giving a special prize of four attractive tooth brush holders to the rink with the lowest score in any game.

In this bouspiel—which is the fourth this season—the ladies are skipping and the men playing third, which is rather unusual, nevertheless everyone seems to be having a good time, which is the one and only essential of any curling game.

## GRAND CHALLENGE

Sixteens:  
Mair 10, Harrison 4  
Woods 11, Belshaw 5  
Amery 14, M. Metheral 6  
Mrs. Heywood 7, McClelland 6  
McMillan 10, Taggart 3  
Miller 13, Williams 9  
Stevens 16, Nichol 6  
Pogue 11, H. Heywood 7.

Eights:  
Mair 12, Woods 5  
Mrs. Heywood 7, Amery 6  
Miller 10, McMillan 7  
Pogue 7, Stevens 6.

Fours:  
Thursday Night  
Heywood vs Mair.  
Pogue vs Miller

## CONSOLATION

Eights:  
Harrison 11, Belshaw 5  
McClelland 11, M. Metheral 5.  
Taggart 10, Williams 5  
Nichol 9, H. Heywood 8.

Fours:  
Thursday Night  
Taggart vs Nichol  
Harrison vs McClelland

## Personal of Rinks

Mrs. T. Tredway, N. Johnson, Wm. Pogue, Mrs. J. Harrison, skip.  
Mrs. E. Devins, A. Heywood, Glen Williams, Miss Kathleen Mair, skip.  
Mrs. W. D. McCool, Happy McMillan, J. M. Williams, Mrs. Wm. Pogue, skip.  
L. Becker, R. J. Hendry, Rev. Young, Mrs. R. Nichol, skip.  
S. Reid, H. Johnson, R. T. Amery, Mrs. A. Stevens, skip.  
Mrs. Chas. Fox, T. Mair, G. Purvis, Mrs. J. M. Williams, skip.  
Miss Stella Gordon, H. McCaskill, B. Smart, Mrs. Taggart, skip.  
H. McCool, Dr. McClelland, W. H. Miller, Mrs. W. Miller, skip.  
Mrs. W. Major, W. D. McCool, Dr. Williams, Miss Myrtle Metheral, skip.  
Mrs. J. P. Metheral, L. Overby, J. R. Gilchrist, Mrs. A. Heywood, skip.  
Chas. Fox, T. Goldie, L. McCool, Mrs. R. T. Amery, skip.  
Mrs. Kursteiner, R. Nichol, Carl Becker, Mrs. McClelland, skip.  
Miss Deale Hyde, G. McCaskill, Ed. Meyers, Mrs. McMillan, skip.  
Mrs. M. English, J. Reeves, Wm. Stralo, Mrs. J. Belshaw, skip.  
Mrs. H. McCool, F. Baker, C. H. McMillan, Miss Hazel Heywood, skip.  
Mrs. M. Pike, M. Thomas, J. P. Winning, Mrs. Wm. Wood, skip.

## Local Bouspiel

The local bouspiel was finished up on Thursday last, when Glen Williams defeated Gordon Purvis in the finals of the Grand Challenge by a score of 11 8.

R. Nichol, W. D. McCool, Bob Smart, Glen Williams, skip.

Rev. H. Young, J. H. Reeves, F. T. Baker, Gordon Purvis, skip.

## It Pays to Advertise

Fred Stevens and Dr. McClelland who handled the details in bringing to Crossfield that popular comedy "The Man Who Made Good" again demonstrated the power of advertising. These gentlemen advertised and done a thorough job of it, with the result that the hall was crowded to the doors.

Mrs. J. G. Riddell underwent an operation last week and is recovering quite nicely. She is in the General Hospital, Calgary.

## Hardware for March

Fully Guaranteed, double ply  
Rawhide Halters - - - 98c

1 inch Hame Straps, each - - 15c

1 inch Line Snaps, per dozen - 39c

Curry Comb and Brush, per set - 39c

No. 2 Galvanized Wash Tubs, each 98c

14 Galvanized Pails, each - - 39c

Cast Iron Fry Pans, each - - 69c

Crossfield District Co-Operative  
Association U. F. A. Limited.



## HAVE Your Car Overhauled

Bring your car in and let us put it in first class shape for spring—it won't be long now.

We will guarantee you a first class job, and the charges will be moderate indeed.

Come in and talk it over.

## The Service Garage

W. J. Wood

Phone 11

## THE OLIVER HOTEL

A. CRUICKSHANK, Prop.

Steam Heated, Hot and Cold Water

Dining Room and Lunch Counter in Connection

Crossfield Phone 54 Alberta.

## Finest Quality Fresh Meats

In Keeping With Hard Time Prices

## Special Dinner 25c

We serve a special dinner every day from 11 p. m. to 3 p. m. at 25c. Meals 35c at any other time.

ROOMS 50c up

## The Home Cafe and Meat Market

Chas. Mielond

Crossfield

## Crossfield Transfer AND STORAGE

Daily Service Crossfield and Calgary.

HEATED TRUCKS

Heavy Hauling and Trailer Hauling.

M. PATMORE Phone 62 Crossfield

Calgary Phone—M 1826

## Excels in Quality and Flavour

# "C" BRAND TEA

"Fresh from the Gardens"

## A Scheme To Raise Prices.

The tremendous decline in prices of all primary products in Canada, in common with similar declines throughout the world; the huge accumulation of unsettled war and other debts; the unparalleled restrictions imposed by nearly all nations upon imports from other nations; the break-down of the gold standard and the resultant upsetting of exchange rates between countries; the stupendous number of unemployed throughout the world; and the loss or purchasing power by practically everybody as a result of these economic disasters and disabilities, have led to making of all kinds of proposals designed to remedy, either temporary or permanently, the situation in which mankind is now finding.

Many of the suggestions advanced are hopelessly impracticable; some utterly fantastic; and not a few of the so-called remedies would only serve to intensify the disease rather than ameliorate or cure it. Unfortunately, the distress occasioned by the present world economic situation is so great, and people are so much at a loss in seeing any way out of their difficulties, or an early solution to their problems, that thousands of them are in a state of mind where they are prepared to grasp at any straw, and the more alluring the promises made in support of any given scheme, the greater the danger of people "falling for" something which later on they would bitterly regret.

Included in the suggestions being advanced are numerous forms of "inflation" of money. Some advocate the printing by the Government of tens, even hundreds, of millions of paper money without any reason of any value held against them. Others demand that steps be taken to bring the Canadian dollar to a parity with the British pound sterling. In scores of communities the issue of local scrip is strongly supported as a means of putting more money into circulation, speeding up business and the payment of debts, and as a means of raising prices of primary products. Some extremists advocate the repudiation of existing debts.

Despite the difficulty of their present situation, we believe the overwhelming majority of the Canadian people do not look upon repudiation of debt with favor; rather that they are willing to pay their debts and are anxious to do so, and only want to be placed in a position where they can pay. They feel they can pay their debts in the future, as they did in the past, if they could only obtain a fair price for their products above the cost of production, or steady work at a fair wage.

Because we are convinced such is the attitude of the average man, we are interested in the plan of Colin H. Burnell, past president of the United Farmers of Manitoba, as recently outlined by him in the press. Mr. Burnell proposes what he calls the Collective Produce Clearing Association, and, in brief, his plan is this:

A farmer producer brings, say a can of cream to a dairy for which he receives a cash ticket for 50 cents. Instead of cashing that ticket, he takes it to the Collective Produce Clearing Association and exchanges it for a Bond of \$1.00. He buys a C.P.C.A. 4-cent stamp which he affixes to the Bond, endorses the same on the back, and then turns it in the same as a one dollar bill on any purchase he may make. The merchant to whom he pays it then adds another 4-cent C.P.C.A. stamp, endorses the Bond in turn, and pays it to someone else, who follows the same procedure, until the Bond has fourteen 4-cent stamps, or the equivalent of 56 cents on it, when the Bank will cash it and charge it against the account of the Collective Produce Clearing Association.

What has happened is this: The farmer producer received 56 cents, instead of 50 cents, for his can of cream. His purchasing power was nearly doubled. Each of the other thirteen people who received the Bond and added a 4-cent stamp actually gave a 4 per cent. discount on the price of their goods or services. The C.P.C.A. got the original 50 cent cash ticket from the farmer and the 56 cents paid to it for stamps, or \$1.06, consequently its account at the bank was good for \$1.06 when the Bond was finally presented for payment.

Unquestionably, this is a form of inflation, but there was 50 per cent. cash back of every Bond issued. The 4 cents paid by each handler of the Bond some may argue was in the nature of a sales tax. May it not be even more fairly be called a 4 per cent. discount? And who in these days would not willingly grant a 4 per cent. discount if the volume of business could be practically doubled? As fast as these Produce Bonds were turned over fourteen times, and then cashed, one dollar of money would be placed in general circulation instead of only fifty cents had the farmer cashed his original cream check.

As Mr. Burnell points out, farm produce would flow to market as usual without interfering with prices which are set on an export basis. It would, he further adds, still allow of feeding the unemployed cheaply, but many of these would be absorbed by the greater volume of business which would result.

It is not argued that the scheme is perfect, nor that it is a permanent solution of existing difficulties. It is admitted that it may be considered somewhat cumbersome, so, too, is the present situation. There may be other criticisms, but Mr. Burnell's plan certainly overcomes many of the objections properly advanced against the usual issue of scrip plan.

One seeming weakness does suggest itself, but it is a detail and does not affect the principle of the scheme. That is, whether the margin of six cents on the dollar, which is all the profit the C.P.C.A. would receive, would be sufficient to cover the costs of operation, including printing of Bonds, stamps, distribution of same to all centres, and the bonding of an agent of the C.P.C.A. in each country town which it is proposed should be done. However, if a 4-cent stamp on each turnover of a \$1.00 Bond was not sufficient for the purpose, a 5-cent stamp, or a 5 per cent. discount instead of four, would no doubt prove more than sufficient.

Mr. Burnell's plan is certainly deserving of further consideration and study by farmers, merchants, and, in fact, everybody because one and all are anxious to find some relief, even of a temporary character, from the impasse into which all have been brought and from which all are seeking a way of escape.

London has a new "Black Hand" gang. Commodity prices in Finland are increasing. Black horses are affected by heat more than those of any other color. There are 701.3 persons per square mile in England.

## Was So Short of Breath Could Not Lie Down to Sleep

Mrs. F. J. Chernoff, Shoreside, B.C., writes: "I had been so troubled with shortness of breath, I could not lie down to sleep. I couldn't do any hard work, or climb the stairs, and had nervous and smothering feelings, and became very weak. I tried all kinds of medicine, but could get no relief until after I had taken three boxes of Milburn's Heart Nerve Pills, and since then I have felt better in every way."

For sale at all drug and general stores; put up only by The T. Milburn Co., Ltd., Montreal, Ont.

## Abolition Of Poverty

American Investigator Has Cheery Word For The Future

W. F. Ogburn, who is Director of the Research Committee of Social Trends which has been set up by the United States Government, has a cheery word for the future. He sees ahead, when the clouds have rolled away, that strides will be made towards the abolition of poverty. There are four factors he thinks that determine the standard of living—population, natural resources, technology and economic organization.

"If the population is kept small," he argues, "that will be a great help in raising the standard of living. If the nation will plan the utilization of its oil, coal and other natural resources, eliminating the prodigious wastes of present-day organization, natural resources will be abundant for many years to come, and stinging costs may be postponed."

"New inventions and new machines will be a great aid to raising the standard of living, the technocrats to the contrary notwithstanding, although they do for a time take jobs away from many men. Advancing technology will do far more to give us all more of the good things of life than any redistribution of wealth. The greatest difficulty to be overcome in raising the level of life is the economic organization, which has many serious weaknesses, but which is in no way in danger of collapse, unless there is another big war or a revolution."—Winnipeg Free Press.

## Polarograph Is New Device

Instrument Has Been Perfected Which Analyzes Any Substance

The polarograph, a new instrument for chemical analysis of substances, liquid or solid, which, by the mere pressing of an electric switch, automatically registers on a paper in four or five minutes both the kind and the amount of chemical substance present, was perfected at New York by the Carnegie Endowment for International Peace.

Among the many uses for the new instrument, it was explained, is an almost instantaneous analysis of the chemical quality of all alcoholic liquors, which at present takes considerable time and expense. By the pressing of the button the polarograph will at once draw tell-tale curves on the paper which will exactly the kind of alcohol the liquor contains as well as the percentage.

## Mongolian-Japanese Dictionary Completed

Is First Of Its Kind and Contains 2,000 Pages

After 16 years of work, Major Kenji Shimomura of the Japanese War Office has completed a Mongolian-Japanese dictionary, the first of its kind, which will be published shortly by the army. It is a book of 2,000 pages.

The army long has given close attention to the study of foreign languages and has in its language school experts on nearly all tongues. Major Shimomura has specialized Mongolian, Chinese dialects, Manchurian and Tibetan. He had to design special type to reproduce the intricate Mongolian characters appearing in his dictionary.

## The Next Metal Age

Aluminum Will Be Widely Used Says American Professor

Civilization's next metal age will be that of aluminum. Prof. Colin G. Fink tells the American Institute of Electrical Engineers radical changes will come to the basic industries in 10 years through applying electricity to chemical processes, with aluminum a chief product. Aluminum trains will roll along at 100 miles an hour; aluminum steamships will rip across the Atlantic; aluminum airplanes will drop weight and gather speed; skyscrapers will revolutionize with aluminum floors and glass walls. This is big news—it ought even to tickle technocracy out of its hopelessness.—Christian Science Monitor.

## Small Wonder

A press despatch from Galt, Ontario, states that seventy guests at a Burns banquet were made ill by lemonade served there. Lemonade at a Burns banquet? No wonder the guests were ill.

## "Fruit" Hardly Right

The St. Thomas Times-Journal describes Canadian-made cod liver oil as "one of the fruits of the Imperial Conference." This Country can only say that anyone who thinks cod liver oil a fruit should have to take it as a punishment says the Toronto Star.

W. N. U. 1983

**keep fit!**  
Headaches, heaviness, depression—banish them all by keeping your system clean! Take Eno's every morning.

**TAKE ENO'S FRUIT SALT**

## Colloidal Fuel Is New

Canadian Coal Can Be Used For It Says Ottawa Engineer

Of great interest to Canadian coal producers is the announcement of William Burnip, prominent Ottawa engineer, that Canadian coal may be used as the basis of a newly invented coal—colloidal fuel. A friend of Mr. Burnip, Stephen L. Wyndham, is the inventor, and Mr. Burnip, who was recently in Cardiff, Wales, has seen the invention demonstrated.

It has been a dream for years to invent a fuel by mixing coal with oil and getting a fluid mixture in which the coal would not settle down to the bottom. Mr. Burnip announced the invention has succeeded in producing samples of colloidal fuel—a combination of coal and oil—in stable mixtures varying from 60 per cent. coal and 40 per cent. oil to 80 per cent. coal and 20 per cent. oil. In his announcement Mr. Burnip says the intriguing feature to Canada is that the fuel will be cheaper than oil and can be produced from Canadian coal. Even the oil used in the mixture, he says, can be replaced by coal tar and oils derived from the distillation of coal. He predicts its use in power plants, requiring oil, intense heat with flexibility of oil fuel.

"The value to the Canadian coal industry should be very marked," he says in stating the fuel could be used for oil-burning furnaces in the home. In reporting the result of the various tests he witnessed recently before the South Wales Institute of Engineers, of which he is a member, he adds: "No one was prepared to witness the intense white glare given out by the burning colloidal fuel, against which the flame from the best quality oil appeared yellow and smoky, both burnt under exactly the same conditions."

Precious experiments have failed because the coal has sunk to the bottom of the mixture. Wyndham, has solved this by the use of a "stabilizer." During the process of mixing, each bit of coal, ground to a particle, becomes coated with a film of stabilizer, which adheres to it even at high temperature. The result is each coal particle floats permanently in the mixture and the product looks like coal oil when cold and flows like coal oil when about 80 degrees Fahrenheit.

Its density results in a tank built to hold 500 tons of fuel oil accommodating 650 tons of colloidal fuel. Mr. Burnip says the interest of the oil and coal world was thoroughly aroused recently when the Cunard steamship line used some colloidal fuel in one of their steamships on a voyage with distinct success. Something attempted in the way of a liquid fuel, using present coal field products, has caused interest for years.

The lawyer looked up as his friend dashed into the office. "Hullo, whats up?" he said. "Friend of mine's just been run in for stealing whisky," explained the other excitedly. "Will you take the case?"

"Sure—if it's going cheap," was the reply.

## The Doctor's Trade Mark

Doctors in Berlin may now carry an extra lamp on their cars. This shows a red cross on a green background, and is for use only on occasions of urgency, when the policemen will get them through traffic as quickly as possible.

**SOURD ON THE WORLD—THAT'S LIVER**  
Wake up your Liver Bile  
No Calomel necessary  
Many people who feel sick, sluggish and generally unwell make the mistake of taking calomel, or other purgatives which only make the bowels move, but do not clean the liver. What you need is to wake up your liver bile and get it flowing freely. The daily intake of liquid bile into your system. Get Sourd on the World and work as they should, once more.

Order Little Liver Pills will soon get you up. Fully vegetable. Safe. Sure. Quick. Ask for them by name. Refuse substitutes. See at all drug stores.

## The Instinct Of Birds

Is Just Acute Sense Of Sight and Hearing

The mystery of how migrating birds find their way unerringly to their destination will probably be dispelled by further field observations, it is predicted.

Repeated observations of the behaviour of migrating birds have convinced Prof. Patten of Sheffield University, that they are not guided by any "special sense" but that they find their way by watching their surroundings and by profiting from experience.

"Birds possess an 'eye-brain,'" he says. "Their sense of vision is extraordinarily acute and by no means indiscriminating. It seems unreasonable to brush aside the idea that migrants may obtain guidance by taking stock of landmarks. Furthermore, the sense of hearing can play a part. The wash of the waves is a reminder to hug the coast—the guide-line of primary importance. The courses of great rivers are followed by overland migrants."

"Birds band together for the trip, thus giving the untravelled young an opportunity to be guided over the route by adults who have already been over the ground."

"In thick weather migrating birds often go astray, and, arriving at unaccustomed haunts are classified as rare and accidental vagrants. When the gloom deepens the voyagers become sorely handicapped, while a dense and prolonged fog will put the brakes effectually on migration."

## Fewer Sea Fish Caught

Fishermen Curtailed Efforts Last Year Because Market Was Poor

Excellent reasons for eating Canadian fish are that fish are nourishing and health-making foods, and that Canadian fish are unequaled in quality. We call attention to these facts in the hope that people will eat more fish and, in that way, assist the fishermen to make a better living.

The Fisheries News Bulletin, issued by the Department of Fisheries, Ottawa, states that catches of some of the catches from one or two minor fisheries, the landings from Canada's sea fishing operations in 1932, as shown by unverified statistics, totalled approximately 7,120,000 hundredweights. This total was smaller than the sea fisheries total for 1931 because with economic unsettlement continuing throughout the world during 1932 the fishermen curtailed their fishing effort. The reduction in landings reflects market disturbance. Plenty more fish could have been taken from the Dominion's sea fisheries resources if the market situation had warranted greater catching efforts.—Toronto Mail and Empire.

## Ban Is Lifted

Freight May Now Be Shipped To Churchill Without Permit

Further indications of the opening of Churchill to the public this year is seen in the recent ruling on the Hudson Bay railway to the effect that freight may now be shipped to Churchill without a permit.

A similar ruling applies to passenger traffic. Since the steel reached Churchill in March, 1929, it has been necessary to have a permit to enter the port or ship goods to the sea. This ruling was the subject of much criticism, among traders and others who had business in the far north. Last year the road was open to the public as far as Gillingham 327. Permits were required from that point to sea.

The new ruling lifting the permit ban came without publicity or advertising. Railroads say that it was the desire not to encourage a trek in the direction of the new port while the towns lacked facilities for handling transient traffic.

## Colorful Rubber Disks

Fine plastic crepe rubber, said to be odorless and tasteless, is being used to make plates and tumblers at Akron, Ohio. The new "unbreakables" are being made in brilliant and artistic colors, and they are expected to displace the old blue porcelain, and decorated china and the glass and paper utensils for general use. The rubber can be colored with any desired pigment.

## A Gigantic Apple

Cordelia, Georgia, has a replica of an apple in steel and concrete, 22 feet in circumference, as a monument in its public square. The "apple" weighs 5,000 pounds and is mounted on a base eight feet in height.

Australia expects bumper 1933 crops.

## Friends..



## Roll your owners... Countrymen!

Lend us your ear! Ogden's Fine Cut cigarette tobacco is just right to "roll your own." It measures up in every way to a man's notion of what a cigarette tobacco ought to be!

Easier to roll for one thing. And a far better cigarette when the rolling's done and you light it up. Yes, sir. You'll like Ogden's Fine Cut. It gives you the combination you're looking for in cigarette tobacco... fragrance... sweetness... absolute satisfaction. That's worth a cheer any day!

P.S.—Free "Chanticleer" cigarette papers with every package.

# OGDEN'S FINE CUT

Your pipe knows Ogden's Cut Plus

## Brevity In Speech

Ontario Judge Thinks Half Hour Address Long Enough

Much may be said for the statement made by Judge Hawley Mott when questioned by a reporter recently in Bowmanville, Ontario, as to the reason that he only spoke for 30 minutes at the Women's Canadian Club. Judge Mott said that any man should be able to express all he has to say in 30 minutes and if he could not then he should not rise to speak. Some men are notoriously long-winded in an address, so long-winded in fact, that by the time they have concluded their talk the chances are ten to one that the audience have completely forgotten the first part of his remarks.

## Saskatchewan Power

Commission Shows a Deficit Of \$50,979 For Year 1932

Despite an operating profit of \$132,217 for the year 1932, the balance sheet of the Saskatchewan power commission showed a deficit of \$50,979, when provision was made for depreciation charges, according to the annual report tabled in the legislature by Hon. J. R. Merkle, Minister in charge.

The report indicated that no new undertakings nor extensions had been embarked upon by the commission in 1932, the second year in which the activities of the commission have been confined almost solely to operation of existing systems.

The output of gold from the placer deposits of the Yukon territory in 1932 had a value of \$900,000. In 1900, the greatest year of the Klondyke gold production, the output was valued at over \$22,000,000.

for RHEUMATISM  
Peer Minard's into a warm bath. Rub Minard's gently into skin. Apply according to directions... and soon you'll get relief!

**MINARD'S LINIMENT**  
"KING OF PAIN"



## Unique Plant Is Set Up In Ontario Town For Extraction Of Radium From Pitchblende

A prospector high above Great Bear Lake looked down. Strange markings on the shore of the lake lured him. The next year he returned and found pitchblende, mineral from which radium is derived. From that casual glance came Canada's first radium refinery at Port Hope, Ont.

It's a queer place, this refinery. A long concrete building surrounded by a high wire fence. A strange place. The front door is locked. The fence seems insurmountable. A watchman at the gate scrutinizes people closely. A show of credentials and finally, admittance.

A long white table covered with jars of minerals. A big safe. Bunsen burners, one burning steadily. A small retort filled with mineral, "stewing" over the burner.

In the background the factory. Huge tanks on one side. On the other, a maze of pipes, stairs, earthenware crucibles, pots. On the left the tanks for uranium extraction. On the right, the machinery for the production of the world's most valuable "salt." For it looks like salt, this load-packed radium which is so greatly needed for cancer treatment. But there is a vast difference. A needle no larger than that used in a phonograph is worth \$650 when filled with radium.

But with M. L. Pochon, scientist who learned his trade in Paris, let us climb to the roof, the "top of the world," as Mr. Pochon says. Wooden stairways wind around the machinery. At the top is a narrow platform. There are bags of ore, pitchblende. There are carboys of chemicals. Under two electrically stirred vats the ore and chemicals are poured. The ore is a black powder, already ground.

The mixture is heated and stirred. Strange things happen. It travels by gravity and vacuum pump into other vats, through rubber-lined pipes. Finally the uranium and residue is drawn off. The white precipitate containing the radium is removed to the laboratory. The residue starts up to the top again and moves through a succession of wooden tanks until it emerges as a yellow powder, used for ceramics and pigments.

But that is of minor importance. Let us follow the radium to the "lab" for the final processing.

There are dozens of quartz bowls in the "lab." The radium, in liquid solution, moves from one to the other. The liquid crystallizes. It travels on, and on, the bowl becoming less and less. From the big vats in which it started it moves gradually into smaller glasses and bowls. Eventually, it reached a small container no larger than Milady's thimble. It is pure radium now, nearly ready to take its place in the fight against the dread scourge of cancer.

In many cases the radium must now be placed in surgical needles. This is a delicate and dangerous operation. For radium's emanation and radiation are dangerous. Hence the chemist, as he fills the needles, must be protected. He sits before a glass case. He places his hands in rubber gloves, through holes in the end of the case. Across the section where his chest rests runs a heavy lead pad. The rays are absorbed by lead, while the sealed glass case retains the bulk of emanation.

It takes hours to fill each tiny needle. Then the radium is switched on scales so delicate the markings of a lead pencil on a sheet of paper would upset their balance. They will weigh 1-100th of a milligram, and there are 1,000 milligrams in a gram. It is delicate work.

In the laboratory too is a large vat of water. After each operation the scientists wash their hands in this vat. When the vat becomes filled it too is submitted to the final processing given the radium itself. Every possible atom of the radium is extracted, for it is of vast value.

And, as was often said of pigs at the Chicago stockyards, everything is used but the "squeal."

### Had Good Training

Coach (to new man)—You're great! The way you hammer the line, dodge, tackle your man and worm through your opponents is simply marvellous.

New Player (modestly)—I guess it all comes from my early training, sir. You see my mother used to take me shopping with her on bargain days.

Coffee grown in Guatemala last season filed 567,000 sacks.

W. N. U. 1938

### Holland's Plans Going Ahead

Reclamation Of Land Involves Total Cost Of Four Hundred Million

While public works in many parts of the world are at a standstill owing to the financial stringency it is interesting to note that work on Holland's great 20-mile barrier dam across the Zuider Zee and the reclamation plan connected therewith go merrily ahead. In fact, work on the dam proper has been completed and it is now possible to drive across the sea in a motor car or other conveyance. The dam is a unique connection between the two Dutch provinces, North Holland and Friesland. It is part of the Zuider Zee reclamation plan, which involves a total cost of \$400,000,000, of which 550,000 acres of new territory are to be won. The first of four polders, covering an area of 50,000 acres, is already in cultivation. The dam itself, huge batteries of locks and bridges included, has called for an expense of \$600,000,000, is 300 feet wide and carries a railway track, a highway for fast traffic, a cyclists' path and a road for pedestrians.—St. Thomas Times-Journal.

### Hard Times

Comparing the Present Era With the Difficult Times Of 1894

Frequent comparison is heard of the present era with the "hard times" of 1894, but so far we have heard of no one going back to drinking "sin and misery" as a substitute for coffee. "Sin and misery" was made by burning bread until black, and then steeping it as a tea, explains A. E. Hatch. It received its name through a remark of a neighbor of the Hatch family at that time that "it is as to burn the bread and misery to drink it."—Wakonda, S.D., Monitor.

### Winnipeg Newspaper Union



By Ruth Rogers



465  
TINY GIRLS LOVE TO WEAR FREE AND EASY CLOTHES FOR PLAYTIME

And won't she love this cunning dress? The fulness hangs from the brief French yoke. The skirt may join the yoke with pin tucks or with soft gathering as in the back view. It is very dainty—and yet very practical in yellow batiste with tiny white dots and plain white trim. Blue ground dimity with wee white posies and white contrast is another delicious scheme.

Pique, linen, gingham and seersucker are other sturdy smart suggestions. Style No. 465 is designed for sizes 2, 4 and 6 years. Size 4 requires 3 1/2 yards 35-inch, with 1/2 yard 35-inch contrast. Price of pattern 20 cents in stamps or coin (coin is preferred). Wrap coin carefully.

### How To Order Patterns

Address: Winnipeg Newspaper Union, 175 McDermott Ave., Winnipeg

Pattern No. .... Size. ....

Name .....

.....

Town .....

.....

WHERE THE NEW WAR IS FLAMING



Here is a map showing the location of the outbreak of hostilities between Colombia and Peru, which ended a century of peace between the two nations. For many weeks Colombia and Peru have been disputing the small area about the frontier town of Leticia, which was ceded to Colombia by treaty some years ago. The dispute reached a climax with the bombing of a Colombia gunboat by Peruvian planes on the Putumayo River, and the capture of the town of Tarapaca by Colombia forces. The disputed area is like a match in a powder magazine, as Brazil and Ecuador are likely to be drawn into the brawl before the business is settled.

### Program For Recovery

Helps To Prosperity As Seen By Secretary Of U.S. Treasury

Ogden L. Mills, United States secretary of the treasury, urges as a program for recovery: "First, a balanced budget; second, an easy money policy consistently pursued by the principal central banks; third, a definite attack on the debt problem, not by wholesale treatment but by setting up adequate machinery to deal with different categories of debt; fourth, a settlement of the foreign debt question; fifth, a stabilization of world exchanges by a return in the first instance to the gold standard by the more important commercial and industrial countries; sixth, the lifting of arbitrary trade barriers."

This is partially a program for the United States and partially a program for the world.

For Canada, there can be drawn up a program to aid recovery that would be this country's most useful contribution to its own and the world's prosperity.

It is as follows:  
1. Balance the federal budget.  
2. Balance the provincial budgets.  
3. Reduce local taxation.  
All else is secondary and most of the other aids to recovery would follow naturally.—Financial Post.

### Canadian Airways

More Than a Million Miles Flown By Machines In 1932

Nearly 9,000 passengers were carried by the Canadian Airways in 1932, according to operating statistics released recently.

Passengers carried on mail lines numbered 807, on other lines of the company 8,963.

The mail carried during the year amounted to 299,066 pounds. Freight and express carried by Canadian Airways planes totalled 1,870,138 pounds.

More than a million miles were flown by Canadian Airways machines in 1932. Of this total, 287,372 were flown on mail lines and 1,096,833 were flown on the company's other lines.

Two hundred pounds of hay, corn, and roots make a day's meal for an elephant.

### Issues Warning

Says United States Is Inviting War By Its Weakness

A stern warning that the United States is "inviting war" by its "weakness" in naval strength was made by Rear-Admiral William A. Moffett.

The outspoken chief of naval aeroplanes said Americans "are too busy boasting that we are the greatest nation on earth."

"It never seems to occur to us, in our conceit," he said, "that another nation may declare war against us." At that event, he added, the United States would find itself in a position of holding "a pair of deuces against a full house."

Moffett addressed the Naval Academy Graduates' Association of New York at its annual banquet. His listeners heard a frank discussion of events in the Far East and prospects for continued world peace. The admiral was bitter in his criticism of this nation for being a party to the Washington treaty of 1922. "Uncle Sam lost everything but his shirt tail when he signed the Washington treaty," he said.

Moffett expressed veiled warnings of what Japan might accomplish by building a navy for the puppet state of Manchukuo. "Such a navy would not be subject to treaty limitations, including the treaty ratios," he said.

### More Radio Licenses

Increasing Number Of People Shown To Be Using Radios

People are buying radios and taking out licenses for them in increasing degree, says the monthly statement of the radio branch of the marine department. For the 10 months of the fiscal year ending January, over 100,000 more licenses were issued than in the whole of the previous year. The 10 months' total was 716,533, as compared with 596,338 in the fiscal year ended in 1932.

The teacher was putting questions to the class.

"What do we call a man," he asked, "who keeps on talking and talking when people are no longer interested?"

"Please, sir," replied a boy, "a teacher."

### FASCIST CHANCELLOR AND HIS CONSERVATIVE AIDE



Here is the first picture of Adolf Hitler (left), to arrive in Canada since his elevation to the Chancellorship of Germany. With the Nazi leader is Colonel Franz von Papen, former Chancellor, who is now Vice-Chancellor in Hitler's cabinet and Dictator of Prussia.

## Fastest Train In The World, Operated In Germany, Has The Speed Of An Aeroplane

Speedy as an airplane, cheaper than a locomotive, cheaper too, perhaps, than automobile transportation, the new German Diesel-motored express train has stood all its test trips with a success that has attracted the attention of railroad men from all over the world, and now the "Flying Hamburger" has been entered as the "fastest train on earth" for regular service on the Hamburg-Berlin route beginning in March.

Personal experience of the "lightning train," as the Germans call it, is sufficient to bring conviction that the answer to steadily growing competition of automobiles. It is sufficient, too, to justify the inclusion of the "Flying Hamburger" in that remarkable series of post-war technical achievements by German engineers—the Zeppelin, the Europa, the Brenner and the "Do-X."

The long, low, violet, and cream colored, streamlined car, pulls out of the Lehrter station in Berlin at 10:30 o'clock in the morning. The 100 passengers, luxuriously accommodated, are scarcely aware that even before the train has cleared the maze of local switches the speed has reached the average top of a through express in the open country. At sixty miles an hour the vibration is hardly perceptible.

Beyond the suburbs the speed increases to seventy, eighty, and then on a straightaway it jumps to ninety miles an hour. Now there are very few persons in the world who have travelled ninety miles an hour on a railroad train, but any traveler who has ridden the fast transcontinental trains of America knows how it feels to be going at seventy or seventy-five.

We were sure the "Flying Hamburger" was not making more than seventy-five when our hosts asked us to visit the motorman's compartment.

There, up in front, the speedometer showed ninety, then ninety-five, then 100 and finally hovered around the maximum, 104 miles an hour, the fastest speed ever reached by a motor-driven, propellerless vehicle on rails. Controlling this speed, controlling every adjustment of the combined Diesel-engine, dynamo-motor unit, the motorman had but one movement to make. The entire control is centred in a single hand, simple as the control of a street car.

Our vibration was even less than in an ordinary Pullman at half the speed. One good reason is the underslung construction, and this is unique in the "Flying Hamburger," for here the inventor, Dr. Frederick Fuchs, director of the Federal Railways, solved for the first time, the problem of compressing the whole motive power, consisting of two 410-horse-power Diesel engines and two electric generators, in two compact units, slung just above the rails, so that the centre of gravity is very near the roadbed and the train hugs the ground so closely that it can take curves at double the speed of an ordinary train.

But up in front the sense of velocity became impressive. The rails stretched out in endless bands of silver and they poured down the maw of our hooded monster at a rate that made one gasp. An express train, lumbering along on a parallel track in our direction, seemed standing still as we shot past.

We were going at a speed of forty-five meters a second. The German rails are fifteen meters long. Some idea

of what 104 miles an hour is may be gained from the fact we were hitting three railroads a second. This was so fast it blurred the clicks into a steady hum.

Back in the passengers' compartment nobody noticed the speed, and the waiters from the buffet-bar served soup and coffee with no more difficulty than on the slow of the North Express. We pulled into Hamburg at 12:50, and a vast crowd peered over the embankment railings to watch the goggle-eyed atom of the "lightning train" nose to rest just two hours and twenty minutes after it had left Berlin. We had cut nearly an hour off the ordinary train time from Berlin to Hamburg and had covered the 187 miles at an average of eighty miles an hour.

But the train had just warmed up. Without refueling, and without the necessity of stopping for anything, the "Flying Hamburger" can run 1,300 miles, or from Berlin to Paris and back non-stop. It could be made to develop an average speed much higher than eighty miles an hour, but not on the existing crowded track. An extra track from Berlin to Hamburg would make possible an average speed of 160 miles an hour, so that the trip between these cities could be made in under two hours.

But the profitability of the "Flying Hamburger" depends, of course, on its cost. The first unit cost \$50,000 to build, according to Dr. Fuchs. This is more than the cost in anything like mass production. But the operating cost, according to Dr. Fuchs, is one-fourth the cost of running a steam locomotive train with the same carrying capacity.

At the moment its speed is also greater than station to station, than the normal airplane speed. Planes now in use in Germany would require an hour and a half from field to field, but another hour has to be added for transportation to and from the fields, making a total of two hours and thirty minutes against the "Flying Hamburger's" two hours and twenty minutes.

### Public Misunderstandings

Sole Obstacle In The Way Of War Debt Settlement

The need for an attitude by the layman in economics similar to that of the layman in preventive science was urged by Sir Norman Angell at the Oxford Economic Club. In that way only, he said, could we be sure that our society would not relapse into utter chaos.

Sir Norman, who has just returned from the United States, said that public misunderstanding the war was the sole obstacle in the way of a settlement of the debt question. "We are going to face in the matter of debt settlement," he said, "a period of great bitterness in attitude on the part of the United States which will postpone the general financial and economic settlement. That postponement owing to American policy and attitude is not due to the fact that Americans are more avaricious than anyone else."

I believe sincerely that their attitude is just similar to that of ours on reparations 15 years ago. Broadly, the situation is that you have on one side in the United States all the economists, all the experts, and all the bankers standing either for cancellation or ruthless scaling down of the debts. On the other side of the fence you have the great multitudes, the electorates, and the politicians standing for payment to the last dot. The error of the politicians in the presence of popular misunderstanding is intense.—Manchester Guardian.

The Pied Piper of Hamelin has taken to the air. Swarms of rats and mice made a sudden appearance in the North Caucasus area in Russia, and became so destructive, appeals for help were made. A squadron of five aeroplanes was dispatched to the district and by use of poison dropped from the air succeeded in exterminating them.

"Smith wants me to lend him \$5. Do you advise me to do so?" "You would be doing me a personal favor."

"How is that?" "If he does not get the money from you he will come to me."

Editor—"My boy, your punctuation and grammar are something fierce." Literary Aspirant—"Then there is no hope for me?"

"Sure there is; try dialect stories."

## attacks COLDS

2 WAYS  
1-by stimulation  
2-and inhalation



## WORLD HAPPENINGS BRIEFLY TOLD

Last calendar year 50,000 pounds of New Zealand butter was entered into Canada, while 400,000 pounds came into this country in bond.

Eighty-one persons were killed, 120 injured and 10 were missing after an explosion in two gasoline vulcanizers in a Chinese rubber factory in east Shanghai.

Formed in Ottawa during the Imperial Economic Conference, the Empire Fruit Producers' Federation will hold its first annual meeting in London, England, in the latter part of August or early in September.

Compulsory voting is provided for in a bill, which W. E. N. Sinclair, House Liberal leader, gave notice in the Ontario legislature. Mr. Sinclair would have everybody who has a vote exercise his franchise or lose it.

There was one automobile to every 86 people in the world in 1931, as compared with one car to every 54 in 1930, according to figures compiled by the U.S. Commerce Department's automotive division.

Sir Charles Kingsford-Smith, it is said, is planning to try for a new record for a flight from England to Australia in about eight days. The record, held by G. W. A. Scott, is eight days, 20 hours, 40 minutes.

Two manufacturing firms in London, Ontario, are producing about 30,000 jigsaw puzzles daily. Some 450 people, mostly girls, have been given employment and the payroll is more than \$7,500 weekly.

A chain of meteorological stations, linked with posts in the Arctic, the tropics and Antarctic, in daily radio communication with a central bureau, is the ambition of Sir Hubert Wilkins, adventurer and scientist, he told interviewers at Winnipeg.

Abolition of speed-limit regulations to be replaced by provision placing onus on drivers to run their cars at a speed warranted by circumstances not to endanger the life or property was approved by the Ontario Motor League meeting in Toronto.

## Greece Barter with Canada

System Sanctioned By Recognized Government Now In Effect

First official system of barter receiving sanction in modern times from a recognized government came into effect February 18, when the Republic of Greece permitted importation of a selected list of commodities only in exchange for Hellenic products, it was learned from officials of the Montreal Board of Trade.

Products which must henceforth be exported to Greece on the barter plan include fresh fish, fresh fruit, shoes and other leather products, furs, furniture, iron products including iron pipes and tubes, perfumes, toys and pencils.

The barter plan is of great interest to industrialists the world over, particularly in the United Kingdom and France, but what effect the Hellenic experiment will have on Canadian export business is not known here.

A committee of five often consists of the man who does the work, three others to pat him on the back, and one to bring in a minority report.

## QUIVERING NERVES

Yield to Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound

When you are just on edge... when you can't stand the children's noise... when everything is a burden... when you are irritable and blue... try this medicine. 9 out of 10 women report benefit.

It will give you just the extra energy you need. Life will seem worth living again.

W. N. U. 1933

## For Cadet Training

House of Commons Passes Vote For \$300,000 For This Purpose

The House of Commons passed a vote of \$300,000 for cadet training, defeating an amendment by Miss Agnes MacPhail (Prog., South-East Grey), to decrease it by \$50,000.

The question of cadet training in Canadian schools came up for discussion again when the national defence estimates were under consideration. When this item, amounting to \$300,000, was being considered it met with considerable opposition.

A motion was before the committee, moved by Miss MacPhail, that the vote be decreased by \$30,000, an amount equal to the objective of the United Charities of Ottawa for its work in the interests of needy children.

## Ancient Tortoise Dead

Inmate of London Zoo Was 300 Years Old

London's oldest resident died at the ripe age of 300. He was Sopa, a tortoise of the London zoo, who first saw the light of day in the Galapagos Islands about the time when George Washington was in the cradle.

Sopa was so big he carried children for rides on his back and an American alligator 120 years old, and two tortoises well over the century mark, but Sopa was the most ancient of them all.



By Ruth Rogers



517  
A RAVISHING BLACK CREPE DRESS FOR DINNER SUNDAY NIGHTS AND EVENING WEAR

Whether you carry this model out in black crinkly crepe silk, white crinkly crepe or printed crepe silk, the effect is adorable.

Note how charmingly the deep armholes are finished with applied bands, which if you can, can be of sequins. The belt may also be of sequins.

The lower bodice is fitted with pointed front seeming to cut breath. The slim skirt has a comfortable hem fulness.

It's a model too that is stunning for cruise wear and later for summer evenings carried out in white chiffon with silver coin black dots.

Style No. 517 is designed in sizes 14, 16, 18, 20 years, 30 and 38 inches bust.

Size 16 requires 3 1/2 yards 39-inch with 1/2 yard 39-inch contrasting. Price of pattern 20 cents in stamps or coin (coin is preferred). Wrap coin carefully.

## How To Order Patterns

Address: Winnipeg Newspaper Union, 1175 McDermott Ave., Winnipeg

Pattern No. .... Size. ....

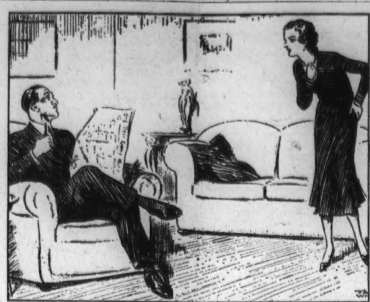
Name .....

Address .....

City .....

State .....

Country .....



SHE: "You're a selfish brute! And I may as well tell you that when our engagement was announced I got expressions of sympathy from a third of the people we knew!"

HE: "I got them from the remaining two-thirds!" - The Humorist, London.

## Chinese Woman Barrister

Now Practicing Law in Hong Kong With Unusual Success

Young China's rapid march toward modernism which has seen, among many other reforms, the elevation of the status of women in business and the professions, recently resulted in the advent at Hong Kong of China's first woman barrister. The first of her sex to don wig and gown in China is Mrs. Lo Kim Teen, whose admission to practice in Hong Kong was sanctioned by Chief Justice Sir Joseph Kemp. She belongs to a well-known Nanking family and came to Hong Kong from Singapore where she practiced law.

Mrs. Soon, Hong Kong residents report, came into prominence when she successfully defended a Chinese at the Singapore Assizes who was charged with murder. Her conduct of the case was masterly and dramatic to a high degree. Educated in England, she studied law at the Inner Temple for three years before her admission to the Bar in London, in June, 1927.

## First Man Wounded in War

Victim of Frontier Clash Has Just Died in France

M. Laibe, the first Frenchman to be wounded in the World War has died near Belfort, France. M. Laibe, who was a Customs officer in 1914, was on duty at Sucre on the Sunday before the war had been declared and the first frontier clash occurred. A German Uhlan detachment crossed to French territory, requisitioned horses, carts, and cattle, and took several inhabitants of Sucre with them as hostages. M. Laibe was with a frontier patrol, comprised of Customs officers which came up at that moment. The Uhlans fired on the small party, wounding M. Laibe, and then fled, abandoning their booty.

Cleopatra was the last queen of Egypt.

## Recipes For This Week

(By Betty Barclay)

### BAKED BEAN LOAF

Baked beans (No. 2 can)  
1 cup bread crumbs.  
1 onion, chopped.  
1 egg.  
1/2 cup liquid—evaporated milk or liquid from a canned vegetable.

Salt, pepper, paprika.  
Chop or mash the beans and add crumbs, liquid, beaten egg and seasoning. Shape into a loaf, cover with slices of bacon and bake in a moderate oven, 350 degrees, for 30 minutes. Serve with mushroom-tomato sauce. This may be made of canned tomato soup or of canned tomatoes.

### BAKED PRUNE WHIP

2 cups cooked prunes.  
1 teaspoon grated lemon peel.  
2 teaspoons lemon juice.  
4 tablespoons powdered sugar.  
4 eggs whites.

Pit prunes and beat to a pulp. Add lemon peel and juice and 2 tablespoons sugar and blend well. Beat whites of eggs until stiff, add 2 tablespoons powdered sugar and continue beating until stiff. Whip prune mixture by spoonful into egg whites. Mix lightly in pudding dish and bake in a moderate oven (350 degrees Fahrenheit) or 20 minutes.

A certain gentleman arrived late for a concert and inquired from the person sitting beside him what the orchestra was playing.

"They have just finished the Ninth Symphony."

"I'm am I as late as that?"

By this time, father has tired of playing with the electric train Junior got for Christmas.

It is not always wise to tell all one knows, but it is well to know all one tells.

## SUNDAY SCHOOL LESSON

MARCH 5

### JESUS GIVING LIFE AND HEALTH

Golden Text: "Jehovah hath done great things for us, whereof we are glad."—Psalm 126:3.  
Lesson: Mark 5:21-43.  
Devotional Reading: Psalm 116:1-9.

### Explanations and Comments

**The Triumph of Love Over Pride,** verses 22, 23.—When the people of Gergesa besought Jesus to leave their borders (our last lesson). He returned to the western side of the lake and was there welcomed by "a great multitude." There came a ruler of the synagogue, a man who had oversight of the arrangements for worship. Jairus by name, and fell at the feet of Jesus in an agony of supplication. His little daughter was dying, and he besought Jesus to return with him and lay his hands upon her that she might live. There was no act of homage the proud Pharisee would not render if only his daughter's life might be spared. "Pride and love both tugged at the heart of Jairus that pride in his position and love for his child. Pride whispered, 'Don't demean yourself. Think what your friends will say.' Love whispered, 'Your little daughter is at the point of death.' It was a battle between these two mighty forces in the man soul—pride and love. Love triumphed, and throwing his pride to the winds, this man, this personage in Capernaum, made his way into the midst of the crowd of 'common people,' of publicans and sinners who had gathered Christ, and before the eyes of them all flung himself at the feet of Christ, sobbing out his prayer. In the Greek you can almost hear his sobs and his broken phrases. 'My little daughter is in extremity—that she may be saved, and live.'"

**The Triumph of Faith Over Fear,** verses 24-35.—Jesus assented to the ruler's plea and was on His way with him to his home, followed by a great crowd of people when an interruption came. There was a woman in the throng who had been afflicted for twelve years with a distressful malady. She had spent all her money on physicians, under whose treatment she had gained no relief. But she had been helped. In the Mishna it is affirmed that the best physicians is worthy Gehennai, an account of the "materia medica" in use at this time explains the observation. The woman had lost health, money, and honor, and her desperation drove her to Jesus. She pushed herself forward, and, despite the fact that the ceremonial law held her touch to be defilement, she touched the hem of Jesus' robe, or one of the tassels at the end. "If I touch but His garments, I shall be made whole."

### One Of Queerest Memorials

Felt Hat Hangs By Roadside In New South Wales

By the side of the road which winds up from Comara, in the back blocks of New South Wales, hangs the queerest of memorials. It is an old felt hat.

Time-worn and battered, and covered with moss, it has been there for thirty years. The farmers going down the road in their carts (or newer cars) point it out, and to a stranger will say that it is all that is left of poor Frank Burke.

Burke was driving a cart along the cutting by the precipitous bank when some unknown cause frightened the horse. It bolted; and horse, cart and driver went over the side. The cart was smashed to splinters far below. The horse, strangely enough, was found half-way down the bank unhurt. But the driver was killed.

"They found his body after a search and some time in the party took the hat which lay beside him and hung it on the branch of a tree. There it remains, and nobody touches it or ever thinks of moving it."

### Tourist Traffic Lower

Number Of Canadian Cars Travelling Abroad Also Less Last Year

The tourist traffic showed a falling off for 1932 compared to 1931, according to returns by the Department of National Revenue. Automobiles entering last year for less than 24 hours totalled 3,087,367 and the year before 3,439,492. For periods not exceeding 60 days, 1,032,681 entered last year and 1,469,763 the year before. For longer periods, however, there was an increase, those staying up to six months totalled 5,636 last year and only 744 the year before.

The number of Canadian automobiles touring abroad was also reduced last year, totalling 376,534 and the year before 536,855.

The figures for western provinces of last year's entry of tourist automobiles for 24 hours, 60 days and over 60 days, respectively, follow: Manitoba, 32,999, 11,593, 12; Saskatchewan, 10,098, 4,632, 6; Alberta, 17,720, 8,564, 1; British Columbia, 49,466, 24,366, 48.

Kwangsung Province in China is constructing a modern cement plant.

## March Winds Hurt The Complexion

Keep the skin perfectly healthy by washing with Baby's Own Soap using tepid or warm water and drying perfectly, and the keenest winds will do no lasting damage. This is the prevention which will save much disfigurement and the necessity of hiding blemishes under powder and cosmetics. The soothing and fragrant lather of Baby's Own Soap is wonderfully agreeable. Individual cartons—10c each.

"Its best for you and Baby too"

### On Verge Of Starvation

Eskimos At Chesterfield Inlet Reported To Be Short Of Food

A poor run of white fox and deer in the Chesterfield Inlet country, 450 miles north of Churchill, have left the Eskimos on the verge of starvation this winter, according to the Rev. Father Emmanuel Duplain, Roman Catholic missionary at Churchill, who has arrived from the north.

The missionary says that the natives will be able to get through the winter, but supplies are low. Last summer Father Duplain took supplies to the hospital-mission at Chesterfield with the motorship "Therese." It was his intention to make several trips, but engine trouble and bad weather prevented him from making scheduled trips and he was unable to take more than a few tons of supplies to the post.

Before making the final dash south to Churchill, Father Duplain and a crew, hunted walrus near Walrus Island, south of the Inlet. They got 18 walrus, averaging 1,000 to 1,500 pounds. These were taken back to the Inlet and given to the natives. Two Eskimo dog drivers arrived at Churchill mission in January with mail from the hospital at Chesterfield. They brought word that the Polar year party of Canadian scientists who are studying aurora and earth currents, are all well and studying natural phenomena according to schedule.

### Radio in Canada

Statistics Show That There Are Sixteen Sets For Every 100 Farms In The Dominion

There are 16 radios for every 100 farms in Canada. British Columbia farms are the most liberally provided among the provinces of the Dominion, with Ontario second and Saskatchewan third. The number of radios per 100 farms in British Columbia is 23, in Ontario 21, and in Saskatchewan 20. Manitoba and Alberta each have 18 radios per 100 farms, while in Nova Scotia and Prince Edward Island there are eleven, in New Brunswick eight and in Quebec six. The total number of farms in Canada is 728,623 and the number of radios on farms 116,354.

These figures are taken from a bulletin issued as a result of the 1931 Canadian census. It analyzes the returns in regard to radios in much detail, and shows an average of 74.32 radio sets for every 1,000 of the population. In regard to the number of radios in proportion to population Ontario leads with 106.2 per 1,000, while British Columbia is second with 96.2 and Manitoba third with 64.6. Alberta comes fourth with 60.6, followed by Saskatchewan with 60.0, Quebec with 52.4, Nova Scotia with 50.1, New Brunswick with 38.6 and Prince Edward Island with 35.0. The Yukon mining district has 16.5 radios for each 1,000 inhabitants.

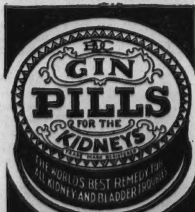
The birch tree sheds its bark annually.

## + Do You Know? +



**WHAT** when the sap begins to run in the maple trees in southern Quebec it is accepted as a sign that Spring has come and so the restraint of winter is thrown off and crowds of people, young and old, gather in the sugar maple groves to make merry? It is the first picnic of the year in Canada. The old time fiddler is on hand and couples dance on the dead leaves while others drink the sap or dip their sugar paddles in the syrup that is being boiled down into sugar. The photograph shows a section of a gay party in a Quebec Maple Sugar grove.

Photograph, Canadian National Railway



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25 feet of white or coloured paper for kids use—covering shelves, lining drawers, etc.

Mapleford Paper Products  
KAMISTON, ONTARIO



## REPEAL MEASURE IS GIVEN A SIX MONTHS HOIST

Ottawa, Ont.—Section 98 stays in the criminal code as a bulwark against Communism, the House of Commons decided. With every Conservative and six French-speaking Liberals against it, the Woodsworth repeal resolution was given the six months hoist to 45—just another parliamentary way of defeating it.

Not even a last minute appeal from James S. Woodsworth, leader of the Co-Operative Commonwealth Federation, sponsor of the repeal motion, could stem the tide. The slender, bearded Labor leader, at one time a minister of the gospel, said he was not advocating force or violence, but was attempting to remove vicious and oppressive legislation from the statute book.

"I am opposed to force. I have never advocated it," said Mr. Woodsworth, punctuating his words by pounding on his desk. And with almost a smile of disdian on his face he announced he was not a Communist—on the contrary he was an avowed enemy of Bolshevism.

At the same time he belittled efforts by Conservatives to prove he was in league with Moscow and asked them to discontinue personal attacks on himself and reply to his arguments.

The eight Toronto Communists now serving time in Portsmouth penitentiary after convictions under section 98, received more sympathetic reference by the Commonwealth leader. These men, he said, were not convicted of advocating violence to overthrow constituted authority, but only with belonging to the Communist organization which, in turn, was affiliated with Moscow organizations which advocated violence. It was proper to combat Communism "but I want to do it through lawful means."

Debate on the Woodsworth resolution had been progressing over a week. Hon. Hugh Guthrie, Minister of Justice, moved the six months' hoist which in effect meant defeat of the resolution. Section 98 confers on the Dominion authorities wide power to combat those who advocate force and violence, dealing specifically with sedition and unlawful organizations.

## A Strange Paradox

Banks of France Glutted With Gold While Struggling With Depression

Paris, France.—France presents the world's great paradox. Her banks and vaults are glutted with gold and yet she is struggling to make both ends meet.

The senate has voted one month's interim supply. It has approved the 5 per cent. cut in civil services salaries over 9,000 francs, and it has reduced parliamentary indemnities by 10 per cent. But the senate is pronounced on the principle of not reducing military credits.

For a time, therefore, the financial struggle passes from the Upper House. But throughout the country uneasiness grows. On the billboards are monarchist manifestos from Duc de Guise—France's claimant king in exile—which flank workers' appeals for a united front.

The newspapers ring with a strident cry for more economy. On the heels of a strange picknick strike, shopkeepers in the provincial towns are closing in protest against higher taxes.

The taxpayers' federation has appealed to the consumers to line up with the shopkeepers and protest the "cost of living" but not increase while income and salaries are falling.

Chambers of commerce up and down the country are resolving for economy and for equality in taxation. And linked with the struggle over finance is the disquiet over what is considered a growing menace to peace across the Rhine.

The government is reported to have a wide arm reorganization scheme under review. The plan is to strengthen still further the line of concrete and steel with which France protects her eastern frontier.

Divisions are now scattered through the country, but these will be massed near the frontier.

## Jap Nationals In Danger

Tokyo, Japan.—A government spokesman said there was "real danger" Japan would be compelled to take steps to protect Japanese nationals in Peking and Tientsin endangered by the impending military campaign to conquer the province of Jehol, to the north.

## British Trade Improves

Not Only Recovering, But Shaping a New Britain

London, Eng.—The United Kingdom imported more from the dominions during 1932 than ever before and its exports to empire countries also increased in the same period. Commenting on these trade statistics, published here, Leslie Hore-Belisha, financial secretary to the treasury, declared in a London speech, "We are not only recovering but are shaping Britain anew."

A general improvement in British trade statistics which show the debt balance fell last year from £104,000,000 in 1931 to £59,000,000 in 1932 and that the adverse trade balance for the same period was reduced from £408,000,000 to £289,000,000, is noted in the statistics.

"After rectifying figures which testified to increased trade in several departments, Mr. Hore-Belisha proclaimed the trend 'one of the most remarkable rehabilitations ever recorded in history.'"

"If we had the same visible receipts as we had in 1931 we should actually be £15,000,000 on the right side," he continued. "We imported less food and more raw material and exported more manufactured goods in 1932 than in 1931."

## Returning Arms To Italy

Austrian Government Sending Back Rifles and Machine Guns

Vienna.—The Austrian government will speed the return to Italy of 50,000 rifles and 200 machine guns over which an international situation occurred, Chancellor Engelbert Dollfuss has announced.

He said, however, the government will not comply with the "drastic conditions" of an Anglo-Franco note demanding the return or the destruction of arms recently shipped into Austria from Italy.

The chancellor said he did not plan to make any formal reply to the note, which suggested the transportation of the arms violated the St. German treaty.

He contended there had been no violation of the treaty. Nevertheless, he continued, the Austrian government will speed up as far as possible the completion of the "reparations" of the weapons shipped from Italy. Italy is now willing to have the arms sent back as soon as possible.

## Barter Plans

Now Prepared To Conduct Trade Without Financial Guarantee

Calgary, Alberta.—Bona fides satisfactory to the Federal Government have been established as the syndicate sponsoring the bartering of Canadian livestock for oil and coal from Soviet Russia is now prepared to conduct the trade without financial guarantee from the Canadian government.

This was the declaration of G. G. Serkauf, head of the syndicate, in a telegram to the annual convention of the Western Livestock Union here. The convention went on record in support of the barter plan and urged immediate completion of details. Mr. Serkauf's telegram said the only assurance now required was that variations in customs regulations detrimental to Soviet products, would not be placed against them during the life of the agreement. The convention by resolution asked that this assurance be given.

## Japs Press Forward

Railway Line In Manchuria Has Been Seized

Chinchow, Manchuria.—The entire Chinchow-Peipiao railway line in the hands of the Japanese army, and in the Peipiao terminus they were provided with an excellent railroad jumping-off place for their drive to clear the Chinese forces out of the province of Jehol.

When General Yoshimichi Suzuki's troops marched into Peipiao they found the city deserted. The railroad tunnel from Nanling, a few miles to the east, had been damaged by the Chinese, who also attempted to blow up a bridge to check the Japanese advance.

From Peipiao the Japanese will move across the province to the city of Jehol. Just far, according to army sources, the operations have been merely preliminary to the major offensive.

## To Carry On

New York.—President-Elect Roosevelt has invited Norman H. Davis to continue as head of the United States armament delegation, and gave him orders to carry on the present American policy in this respect.

## Inquiry Into Spread Between Milk Prices

Premier Bennett Gives Notice Of Move In House

Ottawa, Ont.—Premier R. B. Bennett has given notice he will move in the House of Commons to empower the agricultural committee to inquire into the spread between milk prices in Canada. He would instruct the committee "to ascertain the facts connected with the production, collection, manufacture, distribution and marketing of milk and milk products throughout the Dominion of Canada, with power to examine and inquire into all aspects of the question and report their findings to the House."

## Assessment Is Cut

Vancouver Cuts \$500,000 From Taxation On C.N. Property

Vancouver, B.C.—Civic assessment on the uncompleted Canadian National hotel was dropped \$500,000 to \$2,000,000 by the city council sitting as a court of revision.

Valuation on the Canadian National Steamships dock at the foot of Main Street was reduced at the same time from \$800,000 to \$750,000.

In all, the city of Vancouver relinquished taxation this year on \$550,000 worth of improvements owned by the Canadian National Railways.

## NOW LOOKING FOR RECIPROCAL TRADE WITH U. S.

Ottawa, Ont.—Early initiation of negotiations with the United States looking to a reciprocal trade agreement are favored by the Liberal party. At a caucus of Liberal members of the senate and House of Commons the reciprocity resolution brought before the House of Commons by William Duff (Lib., Antigonish-Guysboro) was endorsed.

The action of the Liberal parliamentarians followed a debate in the House of Commons, in which Premier R. B. Bennett stated the government was ready to enter into a reciprocal trade agreement, but expressed his belief the present was not an opportune time to launch negotiations.

The only definite immediate result of the Liberal caucus decision is seen in parliamentary circles is that Mr. Duff's resolution will not be withdrawn, as Mr. Bennett suggested. It will be made the subject of further debate and, if time permits before private members' periods are cut off, will be forced to a vote.

New York.—A special Washington despatch printed in the New York Times says Henry Morgenthau, 2nd, close counsel of President-Elect Franklin Roosevelt, made a recent visit to Ottawa, and it links the visit with present talks in Ottawa of trade reciprocity between the Dominion and the United States.

The despatch declares the American president-elect sent Mr. Morgenthau, son of the former American ambassador to Turkey, to Ottawa for the express purpose of ascertaining prospects for working out a reciprocal tariff understanding. It does not state, however, which Ottawa officials, if any, were interviewed by the emissary.

## FINANCE MINISTER ILL



Hon. E. N. Rhodes, Canadian Minister of Finance, who took up his duties at Ottawa ten days ago against the advice of his medical adviser, has been again forced to relinquish his duties owing to ill-health. This means that the Prime Minister may have to prepare the 1933-34 budget.

## Mystery Over Prisoner Disturbs British House

Members Seek Facts About Officer Confined In Tower

London, Eng.—The House of Commons took on a medieval flavor as the members badgered the government over the mystery of the officer in the Tower of London.

Laborites and Conservatives alike showered questions as to the circumstances surrounding the imprisonment of Lieut. N. Baile-Stewart, of the Seaforth Highlanders, who will probably face a court-martial early this month, on unspecified charges pertaining to the violation of the Official Secrets Act.

G. Buchanan, Cydesdale left-winger, demanded to know why bail was not allowed the prisoner, while Winston Churchill, joined in the general interrogation by questioning why it was not possible to detain an officer under arrest in Aldershot.

Duff Cooper, financial secretary to the war office, stated the charge against the officer was that of offence under the Official Secrets Act, and he would probably face a general court-martial early in March.

"He is detained in the tower," continued the government spokesman, "because it is the most convenient military establishment for that purpose."

"He is under no compulsion to take exercise at a time when he can be seen by the general public," replied Mr. Cooper.

## Coal Bonus Continued

Ottawa, Ont.—Federal assistance in the movement of Canadian coal will be continued at least until the end of the fiscal year of 1933-34, Hon. W. A. Gordon, Minister of Mines, told the House. The estimate this year is \$250,000 greater than last year because of the extra movements of coal under the subventions agreement.

## Ask Aid From Dominions

London, Eng.—Through belief in the future of the British Empire and the wish that the Dominions and colonies would help the United Kingdom were expressed at the luncheon of the Canadian Chamber of Commerce by Lord Derby.

## A NEW WORLD'S RECORD



The "Bluebird II," which covered the course at Daytona Beach in a new world's record, Sir Malcolm Campbell, British Speedster, set up a new mark of 272 miles per hour. Extensive alterations were made to the "Bluebird" to greatly increase its power.

## Eminent Lawyer Dead

John S. Ewart, K.C., Started Practice Of Profession In Winnipeg

Ottawa, Ont.—Death has closed the long career of John S. Ewart, K.C., one of Canada's most eminent constitutional authorities, distinguished lawyer and author. He was 85 years old and had been ill since new year's, when he suffered a heart attack.

Mr. Ewart was widely known for his championship of the cause of Canadian autonomy. He held the view this country should be an independent nation long before the present Dominion status within the empire was defined.

Born and educated in Toronto, Mr. Ewart went west after he was called to the bar and after practising his profession with success in Winnipeg, came to Ottawa to carry on an extensive supreme court practice.

He was the author of several authoritative legal text books and of many essays, articles and pamphlets on constitutional, political and historical subjects.

## Appeal Of Colombia

League Of Nations Tries To Find Means Of Settlement For Amazon Conflict

Geneva, Switzerland.—The council of the League of Nations heard the appeal of Colombia for intervention by the League against Peru's "aggression," undertook to find a just and pacific settlement for the conflict on the upper Amazon.

A committee of three was instructed to study the problem and through consultation with Colombia and Peruvian representatives seek a solution upon a basis of conciliation as provided by the League covenant.

## CAMPBELL SETS A NEW WORLD SPEED MARK

Daytona Beach, Fla.—Great Britain's dominance in the realm of speed was skyrocketed to new heights by Sir Malcolm Campbell in a daring race against time along the ocean speedway here.

In two blistering runs over the hazy beach, the 45-year-old driver streaked to a new world automobile speed mark of 272.008 miles an hour over a measured mile route to climax a quarter of a century of record-smashing achievements.

The 272.008 estimate, a new record of 272.463 miles an hour over one kilometre on the same trials, and 257.295 over a five-kilometre course.

Driving a long, streamlined Bluebird car, equipped with a 2,500-horsepower aero engine motor, Sir Malcolm clipped .94 of a second off his own previous record of 253.968 for the mile and increased the mark by 18.140 miles an hour.

On his first run the British driver attained the astounding speed of 272.008 miles an hour as he roared over the beach, paralleled on one side by a pounding surf and on the other by high, irregular sand dunes from which thousands of spectators looked on. His time for the mile on that run was 13.16 seconds. His second trial, made in the opposite direction, was clocked at 13.30 seconds for a speed of 270.676 miles an hour.

Returning to the grandstand after his trials to be greeted by cheering spectators, Sir Malcolm characterized his race as "the worst ride I ever had in my life." He was forced to steer the bouncing car over the course with only one hand, as he had injured the other a week ago in making repairs to the machine.

Sir Malcolm covered the kilometre, which is approximately five-eighths of a mile, in 8.18 seconds for a speed of 273.463 miles an hour on his first run. On his second run over that distance he was clocked at 8.24 seconds for a speed of 271.472 miles an hour. The kilometre was marked off inside the measured official mile.

In setting up a new record for five kilometres, Sir Malcolm attained a two-way average speed of 257.295. His previous record for that distance, established here last year was 247.941.

Following his epochal race, Sir Malcolm indicated he would not make another attempt to boost his newly-established record.

He said he could not race again so long as his sprained arm was paining him, and he expressed a desire to go to New York as soon as possible to sail for England.

Sir Malcolm said he was satisfied with the performance of his car under such adverse conditions, but he was confident that, given a better beach and good visibility, he could place the record much higher.

## BILL TO LOWER FREIGHT RATES IS DEFEATED

Ottawa, Ont.—The House of Commons turned down a bill designed to lower freight rates on grain moving westward from prairie points. By a vote of 97 to 56 second reading was turned down after Hon. R. J. Manion, Minister of Railways, said the four western provinces had agreed to a proposal to reduce by 50 per cent. the spread between export and domestic rates on feed grain.

The measure was sponsored by Thomas Reid (Lib., New Westminster), who claimed discrimination was being shown against British Columbia in grain rates.

The four western provinces, said the railway minister, had agreed to a proposal, first discussed at the Dominion-Provincial Conference, to reduce grain rates. He suggested there be no action on the Reid bill until this had been settled.

Conservatives voted solidly against the Reid bill and were joined by two Laborites, A. A. Henge, Winnipeg, and Humphrey Mitchell, Hamilton. Liberals supported it to a man.

Dr. Manion, Minister of Railways, expressed surprise the member for New Westminster had pressed the bill to a vote after the announcement by the minister that a temporary rate agreement had been reached, satisfactory to the governments of the four western provinces.

## Enfranchising Indians

Opposition Is Encountered At Ottawa Over Proposal

Ottawa, Ont.—Hon. T. G. Murphy, head of the Indian Department, raised a storm of protest in the House of Commons when he proposed changes in the manner of enfranchising Indians. Opposition members claimed he was seeking power to compel Indians to become naturalized Canadians.

An amendment to the Indian Act was proposed empowering the superintendent-general of Indian Affairs to appoint a board which, after inquiry might report on the fitness of any Indian to be enfranchised.

The clause to be repealed provided that consent must be granted by the application of an Indian, or a band of Indians following a majority vote of the band.

Mr. Murphy said there are in Canada many Indians who should accept the full responsibilities of citizenship. He gave an instance of an Indian who was engaged in manufacturing, but who sought to evade the Sales Tax on the ground he was a ward of the government. The bill proposed to give the superintendent-general power to deal with such cases.

## Advocate More Spending

Crusade In Britain To Spend For Unemployment

London, Eng.—In Great Britain municipality after municipality has joined a crusade to spend more. Streets in Paddington are hung with streamers "Spend for Employment." Posters remind the over-thrift that "idle money means idle hands," that "when someone stops buying someone stops making."

"We have in my view," says Sir Arthur Salter, former director of the League of Nations economic section, "gone too far in discouraging useful capital expenditure by local authorities. Our finances and our credit are now in a better position than that of any other great country."

## Scouts Honor Head

Ottawa, Ont.—The Dominion's 62,000 Boy Scouts and 30,000 Girl Guides on Feb. 22, maintained the Canadian link of the unique world chain of banquets, which annually celebrate the joint birthday of Lord and Lady Baden-Powell, respective heads of both organizations throughout the world.

## Asks For Correspondence

Ottawa, Ont.—George Coote, United Farmer member for Macleod, seeks all correspondence passed between the province of Alberta and the Dominion Government relating to the failure of the City of Calgary to pay New York premiums on a bond issue at the new year.

In Germany, sugar—both for cattle feed and for the human consumption is produced on a commercial scale from wood waste.

## Aviation Problems

Subject For Debate Before Interested Audience In London

Four days after the 67th anniversary of its foundation the Royal Aeronautical Society, which is the oldest organization devoted to aerial matters in the world, held the first debate in its history. A crowded audience in a London lecture hall listened for two hours to some of the leading men in British aviation as they spoke on various aspects of official control of flying, centered around the motion before the assembly that "civil aviation differs from military aviation and should be treated accordingly."

C. R. Farley, president of the society, excused the innovation on the grounds the motion touched on matters of vital import to the future of British flying. General J. E. B. Seely, new chairman of the Air League, answered emphatically those who believed the air weapon was of all means of warfare the most cruel. He cited the terrible effects of blockade as practiced against the central powers in the last great war as part of his proof that the air arm, properly employed, was more humane than some other means of forcing an enemy to sue for peace.

Members of the House of Commons, notably Capt. H. H. Balfour, deplored the ignorance of aviation that marked the "mother of parliament" as the present day and the entire absence of interest displayed by the majority of politicians in one of the most significant happenings of the 20th century. Handley Page, pioneer aircraft constructor and airline operator, had much to say about the extraordinary workings in Europe of the present system of air transport subsidies. He urged the pseudo-military systems, masquerading under the guise of commercial ventures in some European states could only be countered by drastic revision of subsidy arrangements and by placing all air transport on a really business footing.

He showed that 14 countries in Europe expended more than £4,000,000 annually in direct subsidy to air transport lines. Only one of those nations—Holland—shares with Great Britain the possession of air lines which are approaching real commercial and economic operation.

Mr. Handley Page made the assumption that the passengers airborne on the continental airlines in a year weighed approximately 15,000 tons (at 12 persons to a ton) and on this basis he arrived at the astonishing conclusion that the carriage of every airline passenger costs about 16 in direct subsidy. This was explained by observers that many of the present routes were operated for political and military rather than commercial reasons by aeroplanes which are uneconomic because they are designed with an eye to possible military eventualities.

England and Holland were showing the way to real commercial exploitation of the aeroplane. The wonder of all of the world's air liners are run on a similar basis, the better for aviation, he declared.

### Physician Takes To Air

Oklahoma Doctor Looks After Patients In Five States

Mangum, Oklahoma, boasts of a physician who has a unique method of carrying on his medical practice. Dr. G. Fowler Border virtually has taken his practice "up in the air," and estimates he travels approximately 50,000 miles by aeroplane yearly caring for his patients.

Dr. Border, in his "air ambulance," a four-cabin monoplane, administers to patients in five states—Oklahoma, Texas, Arkansas, Kansas and Louisiana.

### A Perfect Landlord

New York Man Carrying Tenants Until Times Improve

Michael Splewsky is the perfect landlord. He returned a cheque to the For and Alma Department of New York, which was to pay him for back rent from tenants who have become charges of the city.

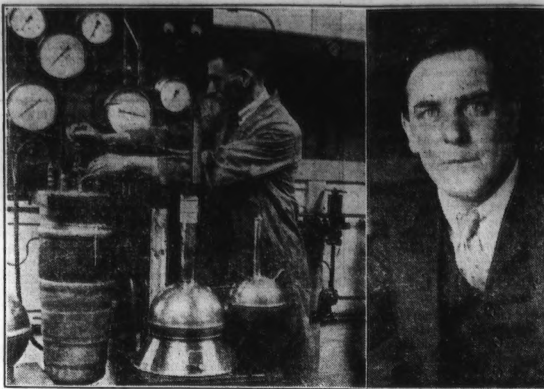
Splewsky returned the cheque, saying that as all his tenants were honest and had been living in his house long enough to own it he would carry them along until times got better.

During a carnival in the Southern States a Senator rode a jackass up the steps of the state capitol. Arithmetic calculation assures us that one and one make two.

Rhode Island bent, creeping bent, and Canadian bluegrass are the best grasses to plant in shady places.

W. N. U. 1933

## BALDWIN OPENS A WONDER LABORATORY AT CAMBRIDGE



A wonder laboratory for research work was opened by the Right Hon. Stanley Baldwin at Cambridge this month which contains apparatus which will split the atom on a scale unknown before. The building is the new Ludwig Mond Laboratory, where the Russian scientist, Professor Kapitza (right), will carry on his atomic research. The photo on the left shows part of the laboratory in which can be seen a hydrogen liquefier for making liquid temperature minus 253 centigrade.

### Color Protection For Foods

Green Is Most Useful With Black As Second Best

The department of agriculture has publicly patented the discovery that oil-bearing foods are best protected from the sun's rays by grass green or black. The discovery was based on the findings of Mayne B. Coe, a young chemist, who ascertained that green is the most desirable for food protection from rancidity, and black is a second best.

Approximately \$1,000,000 worth of food spoils annually in the United States the department finds, and believes inauguration of the color protection will go a long way in saving foods. Coe reported that food exposed in clear glass containers spoiled most quickly, that yellowish or bluish green failed to protect.

The green must be of the chlorophyll hue, scientifically described as the portion of the spectrum lying between 4,000 and 5,000 angstrom units. The established protection applies to oil-bearing foods, but Coe is continuing experimentation to ascertain if other colors will guard the sweetness and purity of non-oil bearing foods. The green protective principle applies to butter, salad oil, lard, pecans, cashew nuts, potato chips, mayonnaise, whole wheat flour, cornmeal, many bakery products and foods containing some quantity of oil. Sunlight hastens the photo-chemical decomposition of silk. Experiments have shown, Coe said, that ultra-violet and infra red rays cause quick decomposition of certain foods.

### Ex-Kaiser Has Mascot

Sachet Once Belonged To King William Of Prussia

The ex-Kaiser still keeps, it is said, the mascot which was given by a little girl to King William of Prussia on the eve of the battle of Sedan in 1870. It is a sachet containing what once was a sprig of four-leaved clover. After the defeat of the French the King returned the mascot to the child with the wish that it would bring her as much luck as it had brought him; but years after the ex-Kaiser bought it back and during the war carried it everywhere, it is said.

### Shorten Length Of River

Engineers Have Cut Ten Miles Off The Mississippi

Ten miles was clipped off the length of the Mississippi River when government engineers, using tons of dynamite, blasted a hole into the embankment at Diamond Point, south of Natchez, and allowed the river to flow into a new channel. It took two dredges working in opposite directions nearly three months to cut the channel through the point and the dynamite did the rest.

An organization of nature-lovers is asking Congress to pick a national tree. Without wishing to prejudice the thing, we'd say off-hand that the plum appeals most strongly to the chosen representatives of the people.

Mother—"What made you stay so late. Have a flat tire?"  
Daughter (dreamily)—"No, mother, I'd hardly call him flat."

No living species of birds have teeth.

An airplane of 100 horse-power costs between \$2,500 and \$4,000.

### Ancient Egyptian Brewers

Papyrus Shows Life As It Was 2,000 Years Ago

Even as United States legislators of the present and those of Canada in the not too distant past, governments had their problems in regulating the beer business back in 254 B.C. From ancient Papyrus, some of them filled with worm holes, research workers at Columbia university are evoking a picture of life as it was 2,000 years ago.

One group of the documents shows that in ancient Egypt brewing was under government regulation. The state furnished a given amount of barley each day to the brewers and demanded a certain amount of beer in return. A letter written by Apollonios, Ptolemy's treasurer, on May 21, 264 B.C., takes a brewer over the coals for furnishing the government beer from only 11 bushels of barley instead of the 12 bushels he had contracted to make into beer.

### Prepare For 1933 Crop

To Be No Deliberate Cut In Acreage On Western Farms

While some members of agrarian bodies in the three prairie provinces favor curtailment of wheat planting this spring, there will be no deliberate policy of acreage reduction, farmer leaders believe.

At annual conventions the farm organizations have gone on record as favoring an international conference of chief wheat exporting countries with a view to working out some common policy of decreased production. Unless all exporting countries were to fall in line, they declared, Canada could not afford to take such a step alone. Reduction of wheat output in the Dominion might cause loss of export markets.

### A Very Old Port

Southampton has been an important trading center for the interchange of British and foreign goods ever since the days of the Phoenicians and Ancient Greeks 1,300 years ago. Today 170,000,000 tons of shipping enter the docks annually.

"It is time baby was christened."  
"Yes, your reverence; but we don't know for certain which of his uncles has the most money."

### Health Of Jobless Impaired

Millions Unable To Get Enough Food Opinion Of League Committee

In the given opinion of the health committee of the League of Nations, the world crisis has now become so acute as to have serious effects on public health.

This opinion was arrived at in the light of data contained in a report submitted to the committee. This report shows that there are some 50 to 60 millions of persons in the world directly or indirectly affected by unemployment.

The report shows that a large number of unemployed in more than one country have not the means to obtain the minimum of food necessary for health, not to mention expenditure on boots, clothes and rent. But, indirectly, the insufficiency of food, through weakening of the body, allows disease and particularly tuberculosis, to gain hold more easily, and the psychological effects of prolonged unemployment may give rise to mental troubles.

A further problem arises from the exodus of the unemployed from towns and settlement in ailments where sanitation is often defective.

### Has Peculiar Privilege

English Lord Can Use Livery Reserved For Royal Servants

A peculiar privilege belongs to Lord Inchiquin, who celebrated his thirty-sixth anniversary a few days ago. He is the only man in the United Kingdom entitled to dress his servants in scarlet liveries such as are worn by attendant upon the King. This unique privilege was granted to the family by Henry VIII, as compensation to the O'Briens—of whom Lord Inchiquin is titular chief—for relinquishing a claim to the sovereignty of Southern Ireland. The O'Briens were Kings of Munster for centuries.

Young Writer—The art in telling a story consists of knowing what to leave unsaid.

Married Friend—It doesn't make much difference, my boy. My experience is that she finds out anyway.—Bulletin (Sydney).

No artist can paint a self-made man as big as he thinks he is.

## Trapper Reports Furs Scarce

Catch In Fort Reliance Area Mostly White Fox

Contrary to most reports this year from the Northwest Territories, furs in and around Fort Reliance are not plentiful, according to A. E. McFarland, a trapper who was forced to return to civilization by illness. He arrived in Edmonton on the N.A.R. train from McMurray after an airplane flight from Fort Resolution with Canadian Airways' pilots.

McFarland, who has been trapping in the north for the last seven years, reported the mildest winter in the Fort Reliance area since he has been there. Winds have been exceptionally strong, however. The catch has been mostly white fox there this year, he stated.

Last October he saw huge caribou herds ranging in number from 10,000 to 40,000 animals.

"People down here would never believe how large these herds are," he said. "I got within half a mile of them and it was a slight worth a lot of money to a film producer," he exclaimed.

"The average trapper in the Northwest Territories is continually in debt. Once you get up there it is hard to get enough money to make the expensive trip out again," he stated.

McFarland was taken ill and was brought into Fort Reliance by a neighboring trapper, from his cabin 120 miles east of the fort on the headwaters of the Thelon River. He came down with the R.C.M.P. Patrol to Fort Resolution and on to McMurray by aeroplane.

### Use Of Narcotics

Alberta May Take Matter Up With Federal House To Check Evil

Action to check the illegal use of narcotics in Alberta will be taken up with the Federal authorities, according to statements made in the legislature by Hon. George Hoadley, Minister of Agriculture.

At the time, the minister was speaking of investigations of the reported prevalence of doping or drugging of race horses in Alberta, about which inquiries had been made in the House last year by Col. F. C. Jamieson, Conservative, Edmonton, and J. J. Bowlen, Liberal, Calgary.

Referring to the question of Hon. Hoadley said it was one of supreme importance, particularly from the viewpoint of the dangers if the drugs ever got into the hands of people to be used indiscriminately. It was a matter which would be taken up with the authorities in Ottawa, he declared.

To meet the problem of the growing population and resultant congestion in mental institutions in this province, the government proposes to make use of one of the agricultural schools. It was stated by the minister.

More room is required for 100 chronic female cases in mental institutions and it is these which are proposed to place in one of the agricultural schools.

As capital expenditures were tabored in these times, the school would serve as a stop gap and it was hoped that the House would approve the scheme, he said.

### Moslem Pilgrims Use Cars

Machines Have Replaced Camel Caravans To Large Degree

The camel has at last been affected by the machine age. Moslem pilgrims who cross the Arabian Desert to the holy city of Mecca, near the famed Red Sea, now use the automobile to a large degree instead of the camel, according to the commerce department.

Camel caravans were formerly employed exclusively to transport the pious overland from Egypt, Syria, Iraq and other parts of the Moslem world to the place of pilgrimage. Hard-surfaced roads have replaced caravan routes.

### Had His Sympathy

Years ago, a young lawyer, M. H. Aylesworth, now president of the National Broadcasting Co., was defending a western farmer against some bankers who held an overdue mortgage against Aylesworth's client, on which they were trying to foreclose. The farmer lost, and when informed he would have to give up his farm, burst into tears.

"Don't cry, please," one of the bankers said sympathetically, patting the farmer's shoulder. "Everything will come out all right."

"I'm not crying for myself," the farmer sobbed. "I'm crying when I think of you bankers going into the farming business."

It has just been discovered that in 1816 London had a baby clinic where mothers could take their children and receive advice.

## Garden Notes

Developing the Vegetable Garden To Its Full Possibility

(By Gordon Lindsay Smith)

In the old Country a vegetable calendar, like the almanac hung on the wall, includes every month in the year. In other words, the man across the Atlantic expects a continuous supply from his vegetable patch. How different is the case here where the average man is content if he can have new potatoes ready by early July, and corn and tomatoes by the middle of August. There is nothing much expected before the end of June, nor after mid-September; that is, if we except some potatoes and, possibly a pumpkin or two put away for winter use.

But while we are not favoured with a very long growing season, it is true, we have compensation in hotter sunshine and longer hours of daylight which permit us to grow many things that Britain, for instance, must import, and if we take full advantage of the long lists of vegetables we can grow, our calendar might be extended almost the year round. In the winter, besides enjoying our own cabbage, carrots, potatoes, turnips and similar hardy things from the cellar, we may have fresh rhubarb and mushrooms growing in the same place.

If we possess a hot bed or bit of a greenhouse we may have lettuce, cress and radish ready for the table in March. Asparagus, rhubarb, perennial onions and parsnips come along the first thing in the spring, and these are followed by lettuce, radish, spinach and similar things which are ready for use from three to six weeks after planting.

After sowing, the earliest peas are ready and by using an early, medium and late pea, or successional plantings, we may continue using them for weeks. The first thinning of beets make excellent greens and are taken out six weeks after sowing. Baby carrots are delicious and are ready about the same time. By making several sowings and using early, as well as late, types we spread the supply of fresh vegetables over the entire growing season.

Late white corn will remain in perfect condition for several weeks after frost if we cut stalks and all and store, and tomatoes will continue to ripen until Christmas if vines are pulled and hung up in the cellar. By handling the well-known vegetables in this fashion, and by gradually extending our list of new things until we have tried everything offered in the seed catalogue, we can develop our vegetable garden to its full possibilities.

General Layouts: Though we exercise our ingenuity or architectural skill and our pocket books to the utmost, a house without growing things about it is but half complete. Something is needed to soften the harsh lines and to tie the whole affair down to Mother Earth. To do this the gardener uses a variety of material, grass, flower beds, vines, shrubbery and trees. The general theory is the same in all cases, but the effects are different. If the property is our own we will use permanent things in the way of creepers and shrubbery, but if we simply are a tenant and expect to move in the near future, we may depend upon annuals entirely and make a fairly good job of it, because once the annuals are gone the things which will grow from ten to fifteen feet in a single season and tall plants, such as Cosmos, Mexican Sunflower and Castor Beans, that will serve excellently in place of perennial shrubs. Even in the case of a property owner, it is a good thing to work in plenty of annuals during the first few years, while the other plants are getting established.

Avoid formality because only the most expert can handle straight lines with any chance of success, and often they make a mess of it. Irregularly shaped main borders, with clumps of one variety and color, and the small stuff generally in front, is the simplest and most effective way of handling the flowers. Against the house one can use any of the clinging vines, while semi-clinging things like the Rambler Rose, Dutchman's Pipe and narrow California Cedars close to the walls are effective.

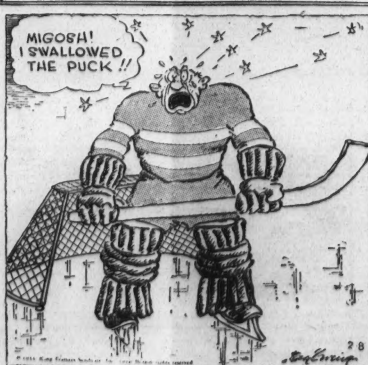
Magistrate—"The traffic policeman says you got sarcastic with him."

Mr. Nagger—"But I didn't intend to be. He talked to me like my wife does, and I forgot myself and answered. 'Yes, my dear!'"

Radio fans of Germany are demanding more political news from foreign countries and more non-partisan local political reviews.

Economical farmers in Argentina are rebuilding old stationary threshers for use this season.

## FANCIFUL FABLES





## Keep ROYAL YEAST CAKES handy in your kitchen

### SWEET ROLLS made with Royal Yeast Cakes (overnight dough method)

In the evening dissolve 1 Royal Yeast Cake in 1 1/2 c. of tepid water. Scald and cool 2 c. milk, add 2 tbs. butter and 1 tsp. salt. Beat in the yeast and 3 c. flour. This makes a Sponge Dough. Let rise overnight.

In the morning cream together 4 egg yolks, 4 tbs. sugar, 1 tsp. cinnamon (op-

tional), and beat into the sponge. Add 5 c. flour to make a smooth dough. Knead thoroughly. Let rise till double in bulk. Form into Parker House Rolls or any other shape. Let rise till light. Bake about 25 min. in moderate oven, 375° F.



Buy Made-in-Canada Goods

Our free booklet, "The Royal Yeast Cake," tells how Royal Yeast Cakes will improve your health, and suggests ways to take them.

FOR over 50 years Royal Yeast Cakes have been the standard of quality wherever dry yeast is used for home baking. Order a supply today. Sealed in air-tight waxed paper, they stay fresh for months. Keep them handy in your kitchen. And be sure to get the ROYAL YEAST CAKE BOOK to use when you bake at home... 23 tested recipes for a variety of delicious breads. Address: Standard Brands Limited, Fraser Ave. & Liberty St., Toronto, Ont.

## HEART OF THE NORTH

By WILLIAM BYRON MOWERY

(WNU Service)

CHAPTER VI.—Continued.  
"To buy it? You wanted a trip? Go ahead, take it and use it, Alan."

"But I'm not bringing it home. I'm leaving this country in it. How much?"

Drummond was all tangled in Alan's swift words. "That canoe isn't worth a lot."

"You're leaving this country. . . . The motor cost me a hundred but it's three years old. . . . You're not bringing it back? . . . I guess fifty dollars, Alan."

Alan gave him the fifty and strode out the door.

Down the terrace at the steamer landing, Joyce was waiting for him, as he had asked her. Laying his pack in Drummond's canoe and untying the painter, Alan stood holding it, hat in hand, for a few last words with Joyce.

He said slowly, lengthening these last moments with her: "Joyce, I'm going away. I'm going after those six men. Bill will tell you something about it. I arranged with him to visit you whenever he can, and old Dad Pence is going back to the Alooska to be company for you."

Though she asked no questions about his trip, her dark eyes were big with wonder. Alan was tempted to tell her all. He could depend on her not to breathe a word of it. A score of times he had confided police secrets to her and she had given him invaluable information gleaned from Indians and breeds.

But his plan was a desperate game, and Joyce would surely recognize it as such. She might lose faith in so dubious a venture. And he thought:

## EDWARDSBURG CROWN BRAND CORN SYRUP



A pure, wholesome, and economical table Syrup. Children love its delicious flavor.

THE CANADA STARCH CO. LIMITED MONTREAL

This last week had been a feverishly busy one for her. With no hesitation she was sacrificing the entire trading stock. Word of her good bargain had gone out by word-of-mouth, and the poultry was rolling in beyond all her expectations. Her days were from twenty to twenty-four hours long. Hasty meals for herself and old Dad Pence. Sleep in broken bits when she could snatch an hour or so. Sorting and grading furs as expertly as any man. It was work for any two men, and she was doing it lone-handed, earning the fur-dollars to fight her dad's battle.

Faithfully carrying out Alan's instructions, she had done a bit of detective work on her own account. But she failed to glean the slightest hint of information.

The mystery of the bandits' sudden appearance engrossed her, as it had Alan; and with good reason it made her keenly uneasy. Those men were hiding in the Thal-Azrah, not many hours distant. Knowing in her heart that her father was innocent, she believed that they had put that faithful pack of furs in the shed because of some animus against him. Their hostility might extend to her, his daughter; and they might make some attempt against her. There were times, when she thought of those vicious brutal criminals so near her, that she wanted to flee back to the safety of the post, and the mothering of Mrs. Drummond.



It Was Work for Any Two Men and She Was Doing It.

Before she left Endurance, Bill had told her that Alan had bought out and had severed relations with the Force for good and all. That was the news which Joyce had been brooding about. Elizabeth had wanted him to get out of service. He was out now. Elizabeth had wanted him to take that Victoria job. He probably would take it now. Elizabeth had had her say with him. The thing which had held her and Alan apart no longer existed.

For more than a year Joyce had seen Alan Baker slipping away from her, little by little. She had fought for her secret hopes as one who fights in the face of death. She wanted Alan! her days were like a passion-ate cry for him. He was the meaning and purpose of life to her, and she could no longer bear up under her racking doubt. She, too, had come to the parting of the ways, and must take some irrevocable step.

In the twilight she heard the drone of Bill's motor canoe down the Alooska. When the craft swung around a bend, she stood up and waved. Catching sight of her on the jutting rock, Bill glided in alongside.

He held a man's stubborn will power. He had a man's stubborn will power. He was honest and open as daylight, he was loyal clean through. Joyce knew that Bill loved her, in a dogged hopeless way, asking nothing more than to do favors for her and be always dependable when she needed some one. She was sorry for him, terribly sorry he loved her. For his sake she had several times rebuffed him; but it hurt Bill so visibly that she had stopped.

She invited him: "Bill, let's go up to the post. You're tired. And I'll get you a bite to eat."

"I can't, Joyce," he reluctantly refused. "I've got to light out for Endurance. I just wanted to drop past and see that everything is all right with you. How've you been making out?"

"Better than I even expected. I've taken in an awful lot of furs."

"That's good. But I mean, any trouble with these 'breeds or Smokes'?" He spoke rather belligerently toward a hypothetical enemy of hers.

"Not the slightest bit," Joyce assured him. That was not exactly true; a couple of incidents of the last week had been a little ugly. But she felt she could guard herself against those cowardly men.

She asked rather hesitantly, "Has anything happened at Fort Endur-

## FREE TRIAL OFFER OF KRUSCHEN

If you have never tried Kruschen—try it now at our expense. We have distributed a great many special "GIANT" packages which make it easy for you to prove our claims for yourself. Ask your druggist for the new "GIANT" 75c. package. This contains a trial bottle—sufficient for a week's use—plus a full bottle free, and to the test, and then, if not entirely convinced that Kruschen does everything we claim it to do, the trial bottle is still as good as new. Take it home. Your druggist is authorized to return your 75c. immediately and without question. You have tried Kruschen free at our expense. That could be fair? Manufactured by G. G. Kruschen, Ltd., Vancouver, B.C. (Canada, 1746). Importers: McMillan & Co., Toronto.

ance, Bill?" She was thinking of Elizabeth waiting there, and that beating question crowded out even her father's trouble. It took an effort to speak of it. Bill knew more of Alan's plans than she did. He might know the answer to that question.

He said: "No, nothing much has happened. I moved up to Alan's cabin. He had made Whipple a corporal. Imagine that! The new doctor for Hershel Island came past on his way down north, and looked at Larry. He couldn't do any more than Father Claverty has done. Larry's getting some strength back, and that's chest wound is past the danger point; but his leg is all busted. The doctor said Larry 'ud be permanently crippled. No hope of anything better."

"Have they sent — Is Dad still there?"

"Yes. We can't spare a man to take him out. He'll be there a week or ten days yet."

"You'll tell him about my good luck here, Bill? And tell him I'll be with him as soon as I close out this post?" Bill nodded. Presumably he hoped that this news might lift Dave MacMillan out of his despondency. Dave's state of mind was causing Bill anxiety. Resenting any kindness, he had sunk into sullen mood, uncaring, hopeless—a man brooding self-destruction.

Joyce forced herself to ask, "Have you heard anything at all of Alan, Bill?"

"No, not a word. I don't expect to for some time."

"You must know where he is and what he's doing."

Bill realized she was asking him to tell her of Alan's venture. He wanted to tell her; and he knew he could trust her, but Alan had asked him not to let her know where he'd gone, and Alan might have personal reasons for it.

He lied: "No, I don't know. I'd just be guessing."

"But he's coming back, sometimes, to Endurance?" Joyce persisted. "He may come back and may not. But not to stay. It's out of service, broke away completely. He turned his cabin and things over to me. He isn't intending to come back. I know definite. He's going to take that job in Victoria. Told me. One of the last things he said."

There was a moment's silence. Bill looked at Joyce curiously. She was staring down at the rock, plucking with trembling fingers at the wolf-foot moss, she was pale. "Did Alan say?" the words came slowly, like reluctant footsteps—"saying anything about when he'll get married?"

"He didn't exactly say when, but it'll be as soon as he's carried through this scheme of his."

(To Be Continued.)

## Australia Bans Flying Over Dangerous Areas

Defence Ministry Objects To Expense Of Rescue Expeditions

Indiscriminate flying over dangerous areas, particularly the desert regions of Australia, has been prohibited by the defence ministry. The defence department has been put to heavy expense and military aviators have risked their lives in rescues in the wilderness.

In the future airmen and their passengers must guarantee the cost of any rescue expeditions necessary and their plane must be certified as suitable.

## Probably Means Opposite

But Policy Of U.S. Far Hardly Seems Conspicuous

Contributors to Mr. Hearst's morning paper opposite editorial page, which editorial page sizes almost daily with a "Buy American" editorial. Are G. K. Chesterton, London; Rebecca West, London; Aldous Huxley, London; Bruno Lessing, St. Cloud; Havelock Ellis, London; Guglielmo Ferrero, Geneva; V. Sackville-West, London; R. V. Lous, London; and Harland Russell, London. Still, maybe opposite editorial page means opposite editorial.—New York Herald Tribune.

W. N. U. 1968

## Regional Fairs

All Class "B" Fairs Abolished In Western Canada

All "B" class fairs have been abolished in western Canada and, in their stead, regional fairs are to be held this year. This information was obtained from the Department of Agriculture.

There is more in the announcement than a mere change of name. The department intends to convert the old "B" class fairs into more of community contests, with all sections of the country surrounding the locale of such fairs competing for the prizes.

The new regional fairs will receive a federal grant of \$1,500 each, which is the same as last year's grants to "B" class fairs, with an opportunity of earning an additional \$500 if certain conditions are fulfilled. These conditions have to do with the setting up of show classes with the control of entries and similar matters. The managers of all the fairs are fully apprised of the conditions, having received letters from Ottawa dealing with them at length.

There are three fairs in Manitoba which will now be classed as regional, Dauphin, Carman and Portage la Prairie. In Saskatchewan there are seven, Estevan, Weyburn, Yorkton, Melfort, Prince Albert, North Battleford and Lloydminster.

## THE RHYMING OPTIMIST

By Alice Michels

### REQUEST

There is one gift which I would ever perform—  
Jeremiah 51:29.

Until this day, now so replete with life,  
Shall crumble slowly in the last long sleep.  
And lie, forgetting all of joy, of strife,  
It is the priceless dower on me conferred.

That makes me sometimes tremulous with bliss.  
The soul that finds the song in every word,  
The hidden mood in every light wind's kiss.

It clears the night which, piercing through dim ways,  
Sees sudden beauty in the slanting rain.  
Or on the wings of some bright bird that strays  
From shores exotic, and comes not again.

This is the gift I ask, this golden dower  
Of sending secret charm in every hour.

## The Land Of The Heather

"I'm tired of hearing about Scotch heather. There is more heather in South Africa than Scotland ever dreamed about. They have at least 300 varieties." This was one of the aside comments on South African vegetation made by Prof. R. B. Lloyd, McGill University botanist, who delivered the Royal Canadian Institute lecture in Convocation Hall in Toronto.

If going hatless doesn't affect the mind, as experts say, it just calls attention to it.



## Throw OFF That COLD!

Some men and women fight colds all winter long. Others enjoy the protection of Aspirin. A tablet in time, and the first symptoms of a cold get no further. If a cold has caught you unawares, keep on with Aspirin until the cold is gone. Aspirin can't harm you. It does not depress the heart. If your throat is sore, dissolve several tablets in water and gargle. You will get instant relief. There's danger in a cold that hangs on for days. To say nothing of the pain and discomfort Aspirin might have spared you! All druggists; with proven directions for colds, headaches, neuralgia, neuritis, rheumatism.

## ASPIRIN

TRADE-MARK REG. IN CANADA





## THE CALGARY GIRLS' PIPE BAND

WILL PRESENT A

Concert and Dance in the Beaver Dam Hall, Madden

FRIDAY, MARCH 10th. Weather Permitting

Commencing at 8.30 P.M.

Admission: Adults 35c. Children 15c Lunch Included

## DANCE

EAST COMMUNITY HALL

Friday, March 10th.

MUSIC BY

Clarence Foss and His Calgarians

Admission: 50c Couple Supper Free  
Extra Lady 25c

## The Family Herald and Weekly Star

\$1.00 a year.

The Crossfield Chronicle

## John Deere Cockshutt FARM IMPLEMENTS

See us for bargains in re-conditioned  
FARM MACHINERY

Let me know your repair requirements NOW.

General Blacksmithing, Welding  
at prices to suit the times.

W. A. HURT

CROSSFIELD  
ALBERTA

TIRES Batteries Accessories  
Greases Oils Gasoline

## Scott's Tire Shop

Crossfield and Macleod

VULCANIZING

James Scott

Crossfield, Alberta

ASK YOUR DEALER FOR

**PEERLESS CARBON COAL**  
SUPERIOR QUALITY - CLEAN - ECONOMICAL  
HIGH IN HEAT VALUE - LOW IN ASH  
PREPARED OVER MODERN SCREENS AT OUR MINE  
ONE MILE WEST OF CARBON  
**PEERLESS CARBON COLLIERIES LIMITED**  
Premier Operators in the Carbon Field

## Local News

Palmer Woyen of Ponoka is visiting his sister Mrs. P. C. Griffiths. John Hutchison has purchased the Cavender farm comprising two sections of choice farm land.

J. W. Tupper of the Audit Bureau, Edmonton, is auditing the books of the U. F. A.

Lloyd McRory has been confined to his home for the past few days with an attack of the flu.

Ed. Clarke has resigned his position at the Service Garage and we understand he is going to work for the General Supplies, Calgary.

Mrs. J. B. Thompson, Calgary spent a couple of days at the home of Mr. and Mrs. P. C. Griffiths.

Mrs. A. J. Hunter of Chinook is visiting her parents Mr. and Mrs. D. H. McFadyen.

Jack MacLeod returned Tuesday from Saskatchewan where he has been visiting his brother.

W. A. Hurt has taken over the agency for John Deere implements and Cockshutt implements. See his advertisement in this issue.

Remember the Crossfield Community Sale will be held on March 14th. Listings may be left at the Chronicle office or given to Mr. Tredaway.

Ed. Hehr who put in the Bolick place last year, is leaving for Trochu where he has purchased a quarter section.

Wm. Urquhart is in receipt of a letter from Ivor Lewis and she expects to return to Crossfield towards the end of March.

Constable J. D. Waring, R. C. M. P. Calgary detachment, is taking care of Constable Jarman's duties while the latter is confined to his home.

Johnnie English who recently joined the ranks of the benedictines, is going onto the Husar place south of town and will have the running of this farm for Mr. Huser.

Mr. and Mrs. Robert Arnott announce their 25th wedding anniversary and will be at home to their friends from 3 to 6 p. m. Sunday afternoon.

Mr. and Mrs. Wm. Urquhart spent the week with Mrs. Bishop at Calgary. The many friends of Mrs. Bishop will be glad to know that she is recovering following her recent illness.

Keep in mind the auction sale of stock and equipment of Robert Brown, 9 miles west of Crossfield on Wed., March 8. Joe Taylor of Cochrane, will handle the sale.

The Calgary Girls' Pipe Band, under the direction Cathie Kemp, are giving a concert and dance in the Beaver Dam Hall on Friday, March 10th, commencing at 8.15 sharp. Popular prices.

Mayor and Mrs. Williams were in Calgary on Tuesday attending the fiftieth wedding anniversary of Mr. and Mrs. Benjamin Teskey. Mayor Williams worked for Mr. Teskey at Deloraine, Manitoba back in 1898.

Mr. and Mrs. Frank Gilroy, who have been on the Geo. Huser farm, south of town for the past year, moved back to the Delacour district on Saturday. Frank prefers straight wheat growing and is going back to try it again.

During 1932 the Red Deer Presbytery raised for church purposes \$22,933.00. There was added to the church membership 109. The Sunday School attendance was 1846. The contribution to missions was \$2299.00.

A large crowd attended the auction sale of A. P. Andersen's, east of Airdrie on Feb. 22, making the sale a real success. H. J. Jobson, auctioneer of Balzac wielded the hammer in his usual manner.

Mr. and Mrs. R. D. Sutherland went to Calgary on Thursday evening to witness the showing of that much advertised picture "The Sign of the Cross." "Bob" states that picture lacks a whole lot of being as good as the original play.

## BIRTHS

BORN—To Mr. and Mrs. Alex T. Weiss, on February 25, a daughter.  
BORN—To Mr. and Mrs. H. J. Scholfield on March 1st, a daughter.  
BORN—To Mr. and Mrs. John Hehr on March 2nd, a daughter.

## The Crossfield Chronicle

ESTABLISHED 1907

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W. H. Miller, Manager and Editor

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Local advertising

Monthly Contract 25c. per inch.

THURSDAY, MAR 2nd, 1933.

## Matrimonial

ENGLISH - JONES

A very pretty wedding was solemnized at St. Agnes Church, Calgary on Tuesday February 28th, when Alice Leona, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. O. E. Jones, became the bride of Mr. John Edgar English.

After the ceremony a wedding dinner was served at the bride's home with only immediate relatives and close friends present, after which the happy couple left by motor on a short honeymoon trip to Calgary. They will reside on the farm of Geo. Huser, four miles south-west of town.

## Keep the Money at Home.

The comedy-drama "The Man Who Made Good" was an excellent show and was put on by the Elks' Dramatic Club, an amateur organization of Calgary. Shows of this nature can be brought here from Calgary at any time, or better still, we have the best of local talent right here in Crossfield who have and can put on good entertainments.

At any rate shows of this nature leave the money at home and are just as entertaining as any high priced chautauqua which grabs every cent and takes it out of the country.

## The Unexpected Visitor

From the Northern Tribune, Grand Prairie, Alberta

Ed. Michels of Gordondale tells this one—and it's true.

Being warm in the house, he had the door open and was sitting in his rocking chair listening to the radio when in comes Mr. Rabbit, who dashes under the rocking chair and listens to the music. Soon another one comes along, but rabbit number one wouldn't stand for that, so he chases rabbit number two away and comes back to listen to the music. "Strange but true."

## Church of the Ascension

(ANGELICAN)

Sunday, March 6th.

7.30 p.m. - Evensong

Thursday, March 9th.

7.30 p.m. - Evensong

J. W. A. every Monday after school.

Confirmation Class every Wednesday.

Rev. A. D. Currie, Rector

## U. F. W. A. Meeting, March 8th

The regular monthly meeting of the Floral Local U. F. W. A. will be held at the home of Mrs. W. W. Stafford on Wed. March 8th, at three o'clock.

Roll call—"Household Cleaning Hints."

## School Entertainment March 31

The Crossfield and District School Fair Association will sponsor a grand entertainment in the U. F. A. hall on March 31st. The program will be put on by the different schools of the district, taking the best parts from the Christmas tree concerts and making a grand entertainment. Proceeds in aid of the School Fair. Popular prices.

## FOR SALE

FOR SALE—White Wyandotte Roosters, XL Strain, \$1.00 each.

Mrs. G. K. Allonby

## FOR SALE

FOR SALE—250 egg Cypher Incubator, just like new, complete with instruction book, cheap for quick sale.

Mrs. Russell Nichol.

## STRAYED

Black saddle horse.

Phone R309

Everett Bills

## FOR SALE

FOR SALE—70 Head of real good Work Horses. Apply to

LESLIE FARR, Airdrie

## FOR SALE

FOR SALE—Some real Dairy Cows, just fresh or fresh soon.

J. M. VERKUIL, Madden

## FOR SALE

FOR SALE—14-inch 3 bottom tractor plow, 1 12-inch horse gang plow; also 1000 bushels good oats.

N. A. JOHNSON

We have just received a new shipment of Birthday Cards, also cards and five hundred score pads and tally cards—The Chronicle Stationery Store.

## LEYDEN & BRUCE

Funeral Directors

Private Ambulance in Connection

Phone M 9101

1707 Second Street West Calgary

W. H. Miller, Agent, Crossfield

## Mr. J. A. HARRY MILLICAN

of the firm of Millikan & Millikan, Barristers, Solicitors and Notaries, 900 Lancaster Building, Calgary, will be at Tredaway & Springsteads office, Crossfield on Saturday of each week for the general practice of the law.

MONEY TO LOAN PHONE 3

## Dr. S. H. McClelland

Veterinary Surgeon

Honor Graduate Ontario Veterinary College

Office—McClelland's Rexall Drug Store. Phone 3 Crossfield

## Council Meetings

The council of the village of Crossfield will meet in the Fire Hall on the first Monday of each month at the hour of 8 o'clock p.m.

By Order of the Village Council.

T. Tredaway, Sec.-Treas.

## DENTIST

Dr. HARVEY D. DUNCAN,

218a, 5th Ave. W., opposite Palace Theatre, Calgary.

## Canadian Legion B.E.S.L.

Crossfield Branch

Meets on the last Saturday of each month in the Fire Hall at 2 p.m.

Visiting Comrades Welcome.

D. J. HALL R. D. SUTHERLAND.

President Secretary

## All Kinds of

TINSMITHING WORK

J. L. McRory

Crossfield Alberta

## Is Your Radio Reception

Noisy?

SOMETIMES IT IS ONLY A LITTLE

THAT MAKES A BIG NOISE.

LET US CHECK YOUR SET FROM

AERIAL TO GROUND.

THE CHARGE IS SMALL.

LES SPIVEY

RADIO-TRICIAN

MEMBER N. R. I.

Phone 11

## Now is a Good Time to Order

Your Baby Chick.

My Big Incubator will be started

on February 15th.

White Leghorns - \$12.00

Barred Rocks - 14.00

Buff Orpingtons - 14.00

A small deposit with each order.

## CUSTOM HATCHING

3 1/2 cents per egg at the time you deliver eggs. Order early, room limited.

Walter E. Spivey

FOR SALE—Milk Cow, just fresh.

W. D. McCOLL, Crossfield

LOST—Dark brown Collie Dog, 10 months old. Please notify

A. W. SMART, Phone 603

## Walter Major

Contractor and Builder

Estimates Given Plans Prepared

Alterations a Specialty.

Box 84 Crossfield

## Farmers

Attention!

Now is the time of year to

have your horses teeth

put in shape by a qualified

Veterinary Surgeon.

It does not pay to have

this work done by quacks

that can do more harm

than good.

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